

*Puentes de Esperanza*



ENTRENAMIENTO EN COMUNICACIÓN

“TENEMOS UN MENSAJE SUMAMENTE  
URGENTE PARA PROCLAMAR AL  
MUNDO.”

BENJAMÍN GARCÍA



## Turkish Strongholds Bombarded By The Combined British--French Fleet-- Aeroplanes, Seaplanes, Cooperate.

London, Feb. 29.—It is officially announced that the British and French fleets bombarded the forts of Dunkirk on Friday with considerable effect. The bombardment was renewed today, seaplanes and aeroplanes co-operating.

**BAS**

Two other vessels were bombarded, but the damage done them was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.

The warships *Vengeance*, *Comus*, *Triumph*, *Naffren*, *Howel*, *Indefatigable* and *Agamemnon* participated. The forts on the European side were silenced. No allied ships were hit.

The fighting was renewed this morning after an aerial reconnaissance by the British aeroplanes. The ship-Royal Ark is in attendance with a number of aeroplanes and seaplanes. Vice Admiral Carden commands the allied squadron.

# STEAMER HITS MINE, SINKS; CREW SAVED

Nakskov, Denmark, Feb. 20.—The Norwegian steamer "Björka" struck a mine at 4 o'clock this morning and sank. The crew are saved. This is the second disaster to

Amsterdam, Feb. 20.—The Turkish official version of the attack on the Dardanelles forts says none of the forts was damaged and that only one soldier was killed. It states that three of the allies' warships were damaged. The allies flung

# ES DEL

ment of stone. Eight ships bombarded the forts without silencing them."

Athens, Feb. 20.—Reports here of the Hurdanoffes fight say the allies destroyed the Turkish forts on the Asiatic side this morning, but that the European forts are still firing. A powder magazine on the Asiatic side exploded.

# U. S. FIRMS ARE AIDING BRITISH IT IS CHARGED

Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—Germany and Austria complain that American firms are building British submarines and shipping them in sections to Canada. It was

London, Feb. 20.—The steamer *Cambark* just after taking aboard a pilot for Liverpool was torpedoed without warning today off the coast of Wales by a German submarine. Two of the crew were killed, and one was drowned. The others were saved.

# RUSSIANS RENEW

Defenders Outposts Said to Have Been Driven Back Following New Offensive by the Invaders—Russians Reported Inflicting Heavy Losses on Austrians.

London, Feb. 20.—It is reported the Russians have begun a new attack on Przemyśl with the aid of new and heavy guns, which have driven back the defenders' outposts.

The Russians are also reported as in-  
fecting bears from the Americans.

# OR BENJAMI

## ITALIAN PREMIER DOES

Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Guarantee Bonus Necessary to Secure Journal for Brownsville—Will be the Second Held Here.

# ODISM

County Superintendent J. J. Galloway states that the 1915 normal, it is now expected, will have an enrollment of at least 100 teachers, an increase of about twenty-five over the enrollment of last year. This increase is due to the advertising had by reason of the success of the 1914 normal.

C. E. Thomas of San Benito, superintendent of the city schools there, will be the conductor of the normal.

**N GARCÍA**

Austin, Texas, Feb. 20.—Governor Ferguson announced today that he will increase the force of Texas rangers by five hundred men, and that he will also increase the force of Texas constables by five hundred men.

How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas literally sleep on their arms last night will perhaps never be known, but that the number that did so was considerable is indicated by reports from along the border.

The fatal "February 26" when the alleged "Plan of San Diego" was to have gone into effect has practically passed and so far not a single incident has occurred which would indicate that the uprising had taken place as per schedule. This is probably due to the vigilance of the United States officials.

# O ESCA

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But nothing happened.

## CONSPIRACY HEARING AT CORPUS POSTPONED

**San Diego Men Charged With Conspiring  
to Form Republic in Southern Texas for  
Allen Races to be Heard Saturday.**

Corpus Christi, Texas, Feb. 20.—The hearing into the charges that Antonio Gonzalez and Manuel Flores, arrested recently,

Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—The house today passed Congressman John N. Garner's resolution calling on Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo for reports on the absence of Collector of Customs Frank Rahn of the Laredo district since January, 1914.

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Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—Official diplomatic dispatches say that all native Catholic clergy in Mexico City are being held for a ransom of half a million dollars.

The only priests exempted, say the dispatches, are those of foreign nationality. These have been ordered to leave the country.

## COUNTIES MAY BE GIVEN RIGHT TO MAKE LOANS

#### Legislators to Consider Plan to Extend to Counties Right to Make Loan to Prospective Students Who Are Minor Funds

Austin, Texas, Feb. 28.—Supporters of the plan in the legislature say there are strong indications of the adoption of the present session of a joint resolution to submit to the people a constitutional amendment permitting counties to create a loan fund for students desiring to attend the higher institutions of learning, but can not do so because of financial difficulties.



# DARDANELLES FORTS AT MERCY WARSHIPS' LONG RANGE GUNS

## Turkish Strongholds Bombarded By The Combined British--French Fleet-- Aeroplanes, Seaplanes, Cooperate.

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—It is officially announced that the British and French fleets bombarded the forts of Dardanelles Friday with considerable effect. The bombardment was renewed today, aeroplanes and seaplanes cooperating.  
The Dardanelles bombardment began at 6 o'clock Friday morning by a British fleet of battleships and cruisers and a French squadron. The forts at Cape Helles and Kinkale were bombarded with a long range fire. The forts were unable to reply because the aerial guns outranged them. The forts appeared considerably damaged.  
Two other earthwork forts were also bombarded, but the damage done them was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.  
The warships Yngarose, Comander, Triumph, Suffren, Bouvet, battleships and gunboats participated. The forts on the European side were silenced. No allied sign were hit.  
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London, Feb. 20.—The steamer "Lancaster" was just leaving shore when it was torpedoed by a German submarine. Two of the crew were killed, and one was drowned. The others were saved.

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Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Organize Bazaar Necessary to Secure Normal for Brownsville—Will be the Second Held Here.  
The Lower Rio Grande Valley summer normal will be held in Brownsville this year.

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# ¿QUÉ ES EL PERIODISMO?

## RUSSIANS RENEW PRZEMYSL SIEGE WITH NEW GUNS

Defenders Outposts Said to Have Been Driven Back Following New Offensive by the Invaders—Russians Reported Inflicting Heavy Losses on Austrians.  
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Throughout Southwest Texas Americans last night slept on their arms, in order to be prepared for eventualities. Corpus Christi is reported to have ordered its militia to sleep in barracks for several nights until fear has passed. Kingsville was not a little put out. San Benito had its tale of fear; Harlingen was similarly afflicted; Pharr was skeptical; McAllen, where one of the alleged conspirators was arrested, was not sleeping on its arms, but is said to have been "up in arms." Mercedes, Mission, San Diego, and numerous other towns which ordinarily take so-called conspiracies as they might take a dose of castor oil were "some put out" last night.  
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Actividad que consiste  
en recolectar, sintetizar,  
jerarquizar y publicar  
información relativa a la  
actualidad [ **realidad** ]





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Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Organize Banquet Necessary to Secure Normal for Brownsville—Will be the Second Held Here.  
The Lower Rio Grande Valley summer normal was inaugurated through the agency of the Brownsville Chamber of Commerce today by the Chamber of Commerce that B. C. Tucker and R. A. McGary, members of the committee, presided over. The normal was held at the Hotel Brownsville. The normal was held at the Hotel Brownsville. The normal was held at the Hotel Brownsville.

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How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas literally slept on their arms last night will perhaps never be known, but that the number that did so was considerable is indicated by reports from along the border. The fatal "Plan of San Diego" was to have gone into effect has practically passed and so far as a single incident has occurred it was indeed the springing had been a perfect success. This is probably the first time in the history of the United States that a large number of the border's supposed conspiracy which might have had very serious results had it been permitted to go into effect secretly and silently until it was too late to "spring" on an unsuspecting and unprepared public.  
The southwestern Texas Americans last night slept and loaded their guns, in order to be prepared for eventualities. Corpus Christi is reported to have ordered its militia to be on duty for several days. Kingsville, Brownsville and other towns which ordinarily take so-called conspiracies as they might take a dose of castor oil were "some put out" last night.  
But nothing happened.

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The Russians are also reported as inflicting heavy losses on the Austrians near the Dnieper pass.

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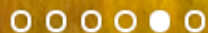


# TELL THE WORLD

See how the story of the Seventh-day Adventist Church begins.

Based on true events, "Tell The World" shares the compelling story of a small group of farmers from the northeast region of the United States. They set the foundation of an organization that has been at the forefront of issues such as health, education, communication and Biblical interpretation.

[READ MORE](#)



## MY WHOLE LIFE

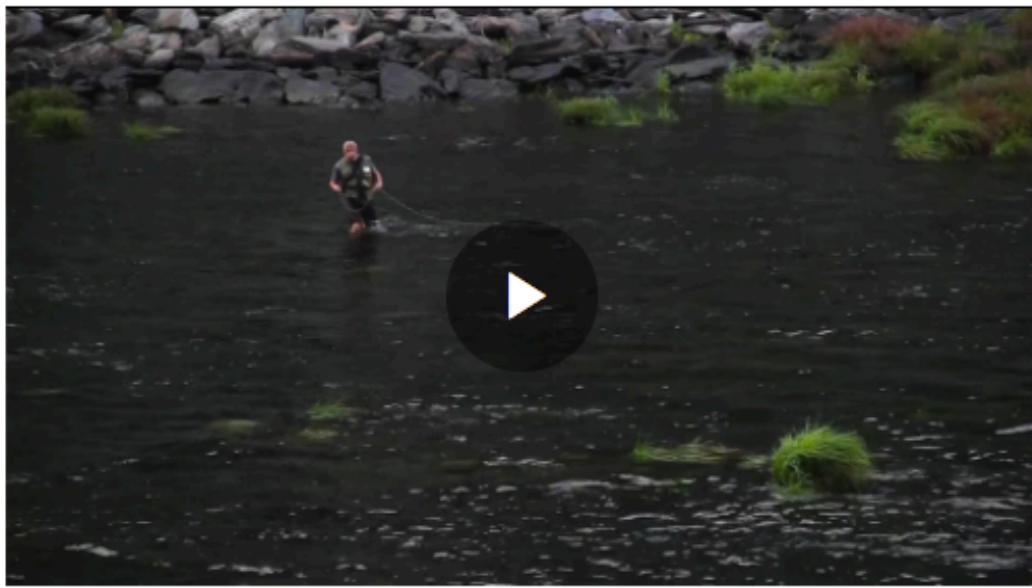
I was born to reflect the image of a God who is powerful enough to create my universe, attentive enough to hear my prayers and loving enough to be defined by

## OUR BELIEFS

Seventh-day Adventist beliefs are meant to permeate your whole life. Growing out of scriptures that paint a compelling portrait of God, you are invited to explore, experience and know the One who desires to make us

# SPIRITUALITY

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## BIBLE STUDY GUIDES

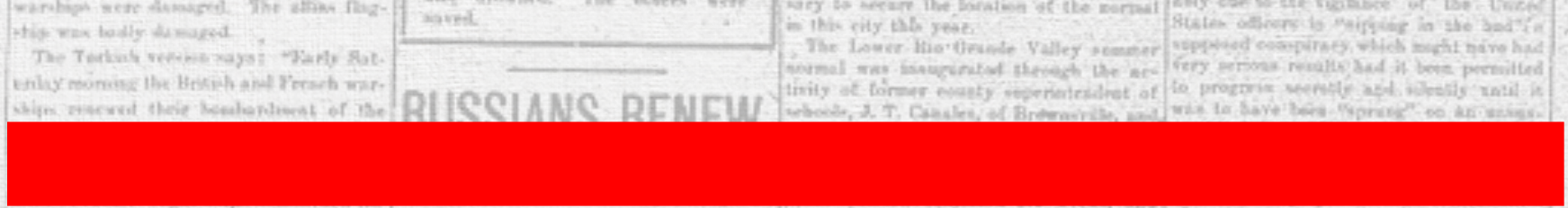


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The Dardanelles bombardment began at 4 o'clock Friday morning by a British fleet of battleships and cruisers and a strong French squadron. The forts at Cape Helles and Kinkale were bombarded with a long range fire. The forts were unable to reply because the naval guns outranged them. The forts appeared considerably damaged. Two other earthwork forts were also bombarded, but the damage done them was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.  
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# ¿QUÉ SON LOS GÉNEROS PERIODÍSTICOS?



## STEAMER HITS MINE SINKS.

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### Steamer Torpedoed Without Warning By Submarine

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—The steamer Casbrook just after taking aboard a cargo of coal was torpedoed without warning by a submarine. The ship was sunk and the crew saved.

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## SUMMER NORMAL FOR THIS CITY IS NOW CERTAIN

### Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Organize Races Necessary to Secure Normal for Brownsville

(By Associated Press.)  
Brownsville, Feb. 20.—The annual meeting of the Brownsville Chamber of Commerce was held in the city hall this afternoon for the second time. Announcement was made today by the chamber of the proposed summer normal, which will be held in Brownsville for the first time. The normal is necessary to secure the location of the normal in this city this year.  
The Lower Rio Grande Valley summer normal was inaugurated through the activity of former county superintendent of schools, J. T. Canales, of Brownsville, and

this year the directors of the normal decided to increase the length of the session to eight weeks and make it two terms of four weeks each.  
County Superintendent J. J. Calvey states that the 1915 normal, it is now expected, will have an enrollment of at least 100 teachers, an increase of about twenty-five over the enrollment of last year. This increase is due to the advertising had by reason of the success of the 1914 normal.  
C. R. Thomas of San Benito, superintendent of the city schools there, will be the conductor of the normal.

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## HUNDREDS WERE ARMED; NOTHING HAS HAPPENED

How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas have been armed in the past few years? The fatal "Plan of San Diego" was to have been carried out long ago, but has practically passed and a single incident has occurred to indicate that the uprising had as per schedule. This is probably due to the vigilance of the United States officers in "striking in the band" a supposed conspiracy, which might have had very serious results had it been permitted to progress secretly and silently until it was to have been "spring" on all hands.

Corpus Christi is reported to have ordered its schools to sleep in barracks for several nights until fear has passed. Kingsville was not a little put out. San Benito had its tale of fear; Harlingen was similarly afflicted; Pharr was skeptical; McAllen, where one of the alleged conspirators was arrested, was not sleeping on its arms, but is said to have been "up in arms." Mercedes, Mission, San Diego, and numerous other towns which ordinarily take so-called conspiracies as they might take a dose of castor oil were "some put out" last night.  
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## COUNTIES MAY BE GIVEN RIGHT TO MAKE LOANS

Legislators to Consider Plan to Extend to Counties Right to Make Loan to Prospective Students Who Are Minor Funds.



A stack of newspapers is shown on a wooden table. The newspapers are folded and layered, with some text visible on the top pages. In the background, a window with vertical wooden frames is visible, showing a blurred outdoor scene. The text is overlaid on the right side of the image in white, bold, sans-serif font, with each line in a separate black rectangular box.

**FORMAS VARIADAS DE NARRACIÓN**

**A TRÁVES DE LAS CUALES**

**SE EJERCE EL PERIODISMO**

A solid red horizontal bar spanning the width of the text area.



# GÉNEROS PERIODÍSTICOS

NOTICIA  
CRÓNICA

SEMBLANZA  
REPORTAJE

EDITORIAL

ARTÍCULO EDITORIAL

ARTÍCULO DE FONDO

ENTREVISTA  
NECROLOGÍA

CARTAS AL DIRECTOR  
CARTAS AL DIRECTOR

EPIGRAMA

SUELTO

COLUMNA

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The Lower Rio Grande Valley summer normal will be held in Brownsville this year for the second time. Announcement was made by the Chamber of Commerce of the city of Brownsville, Texas, at a meeting held last night. The members of the committee, have decided to hold the normal for \$300, necessary to secure the location of the normal in this city this year.

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County Superintendent J. J. Calvey states that the 1915 normal, it is now expected, will have an enrollment of at least 100 teachers, an increase of about twenty-five over the enrollment of last year. This increase is due to the advertising had by reason of the success of the 1914 normal.

C. R. Thomas of San Benito, superintendent of the city schools there, will be the conductor of the normal.

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## CONSPIRACY HEARING AT CORPUS POSTPONED

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(By Associated Press.)  
Austrian, Feb. 20.—The Turkish official version of the attack on the Dardanelles forts says none of the forts was damaged and that only one soldier was killed. It states that the allied warships were damaged and that a British ship was badly injured.  
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### Two Forts Reported Destroyed.

(By Associated Press.)  
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### Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Organize Banquet Necessary to Secure Normal for Brownsville—Will be the Second Held Here.

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The normal will continue six weeks, and this year the directors of the normal decided to increase the length of the session to eight weeks and make it two terms of four weeks each.

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## HUNDREDS WERE ARMED; NOTHING HAS HAPPENED

How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas literally slept on their arms last night will perhaps never be known, but that the number that did so was considerable is indicated by reports from along the border.

The fatal "Plan of San Diego" was to have gone into effect has practically passed and so far not a single incident has occurred which would indicate that the uprising had taken place as per schedule. This is probably due to the vigilance of the United States army in "striking in the bud" a conspiracy which might have had very serious results had it been permitted to progress secretly and silently until it was to have been "sprung" on an unsuspecting and unprepared public.

Throughout Southwest Texas Americans are armed and loaded their guns, in order to be prepared for eventualities. Corpus Christi is reported to have ordered its militia to sleep in barracks for several nights until fear has passed. Kingsville was not a little put out. San Benito had its tale of fear; Harlingen was similarly afflicted; Pharr was skeptical; McAllen, where one of the alleged conspirators was arrested, was not sleeping on its arms, but is said to have been "up in arms." Mercedes, Mission, San Diego, and numerous other towns which ordinarily take so-called conspiracies as they might take a dose of castor oil were "some put out" last night.

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**“ESTA ES LA PREGUNTA MÁS IMPORTANTE Y DÍFICIL QUE PUEDE HACERSE UN PERIODISTA”**

**—Raymundo Riva Palacio ganador del Premio Nacional de Periodismo 1985 y director editorial de El Universal Gráfico.**

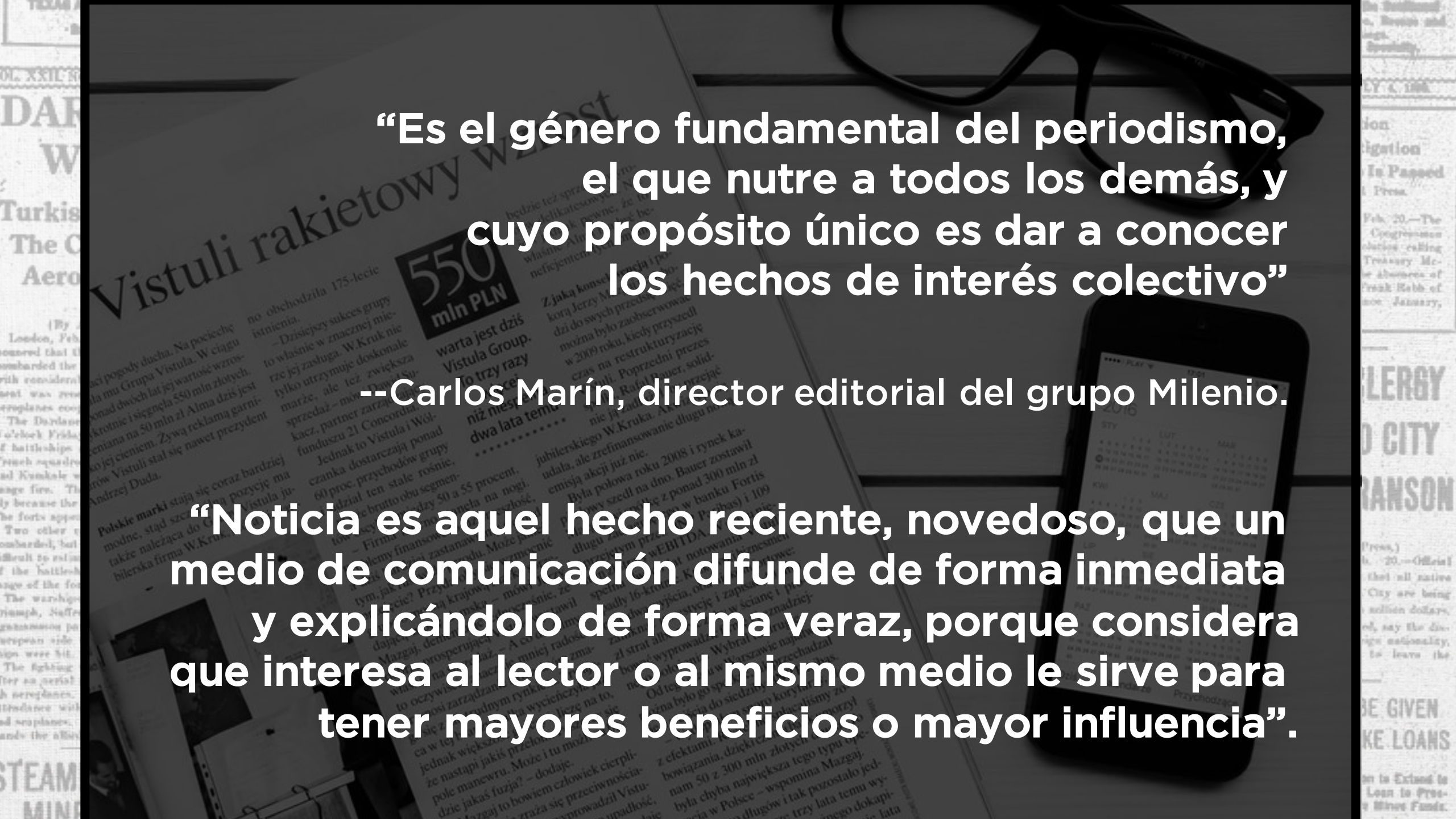


**“ CUANDO UN PERRO MUERDE A UN HOMBRE  
NO ES NOTICIA, PORQUE ESTO OCURRE MUY A  
A MENUDO. PERO SI UN HOMBRE A UN PERRO  
ESO SI ES NOTICIA.**



**-CHARLES DANA O JHON B. BOGART**





**“Es el género fundamental del periodismo,  
el que nutre a todos los demás, y  
cuyo propósito único es dar a conocer  
los hechos de interés colectivo”**

**--Carlos Marín, director editorial del grupo Milenio.**

**“Noticia es aquel hecho reciente, novedoso, que un  
medio de comunicación difunde de forma inmediata  
y explicándolo de forma veraz, porque considera  
que interesa al lector o al mismo medio le sirve para  
tener mayores beneficios o mayor influencia”.**

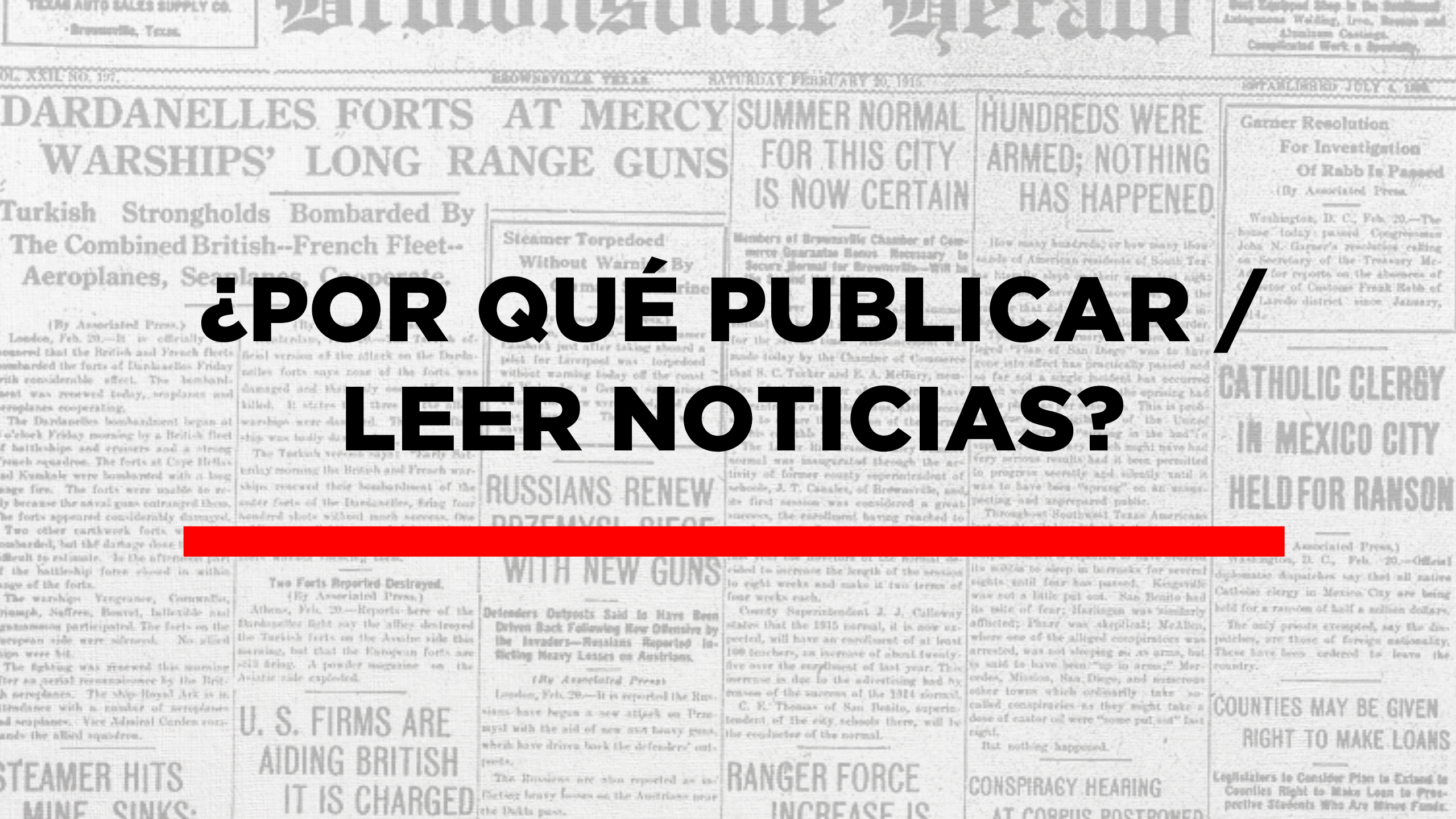


**“Se considera noticia la información sobre una ruptura del flujo normal de los eventos, una interrupción de lo esperado.**

**Noticiosa es toda aquella información que la gente necesita para tomar decisiones acertadas sobre sus vidas”.**

**--Melvin Mencher, periodista y profesor en la Universidad de Columbia.**



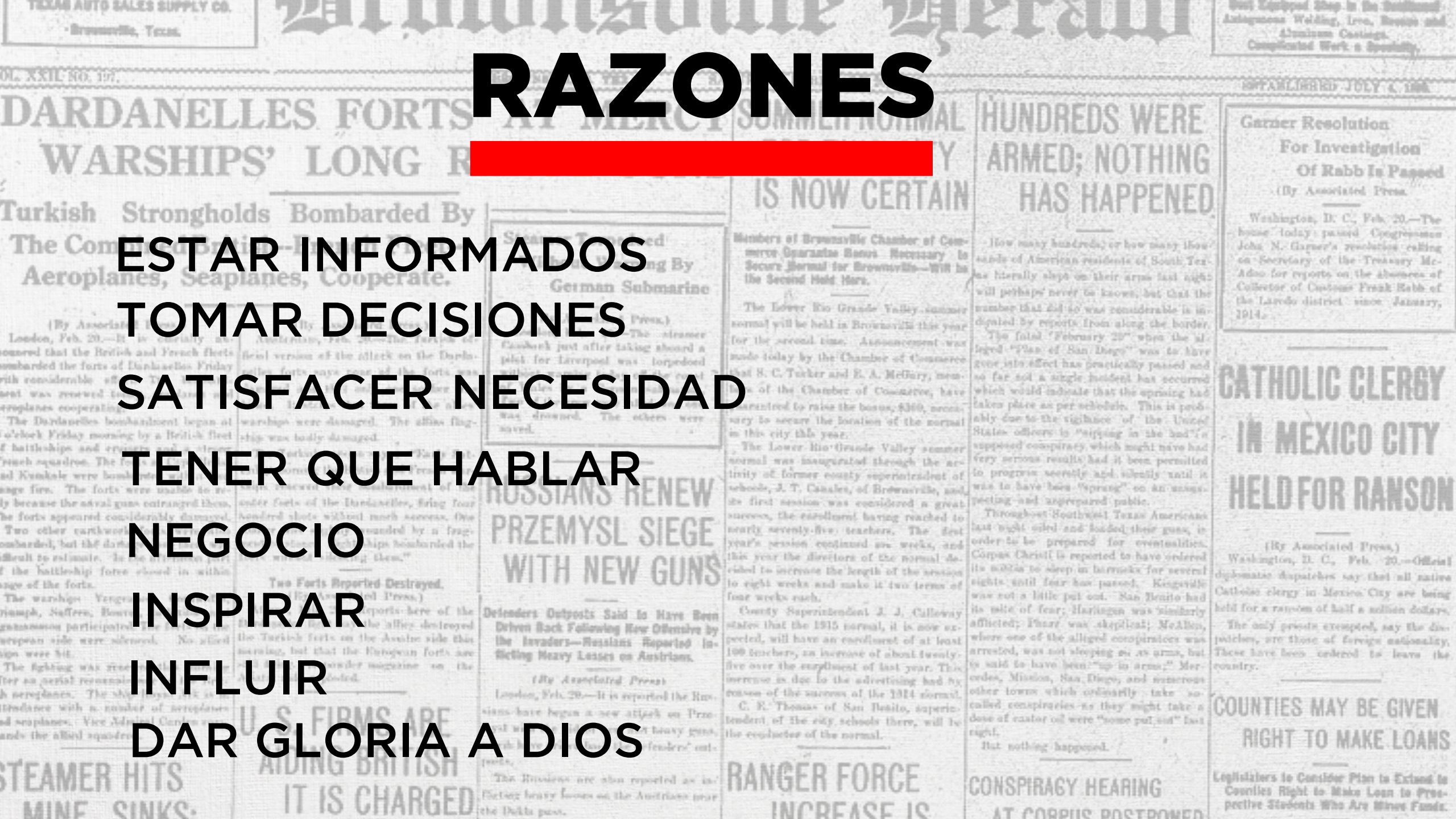


# ¿POR QUÉ PUBLICAR / LEER NOTICIAS?



# RAZONES

ESTAR INFORMADOS  
TOMAR DECISIONES  
SATISFACER NECESIDAD  
TENER QUE HABLAR  
NEGOCIO  
INSPIRAR  
INFLUIR  
DAR GLORIA A DIOS





**NECESITAMOS HABLAR MUCHO MÁS DE LOS  
CAPÍTULOS PRECIOSOS DE NUESTRA  
EXPERIENCIA, DE LA MISERICORDIA Y BONDAD  
DE DIOS, DE LAS PROFUNDIDADES  
INCOMPARABLES DEL AMOR DE DIOS**

**-PROFETAS Y REYES, PÁG 267.**



**“Para ejercer el periodismo, ante todo, hay que ser buenos seres humanos. Si se es una buena persona se puede intentar comprender a los demás, sus intenciones, su fe, sus intereses, sus dificultades, sus tragedias”**

**—Ryszard Kapuściński**







**“EL ÉXITO DE LA COMUNICACIÓN Y VINCULACIÓN DE LOS MIEMBROS ALREDEDOR DEL MUNDO DEPENDE DE TI. PORFAVOR, ENVÍA UNA NOTICIA A LIBNA SEVENS [ [stevensli@inteamerica.org](mailto:stevensli@inteamerica.org) ] A LA DIVISIÓN INTERAMERICANA CADA MES. NECESITAMOS CONECTAR A LOS MIEMBROS EN ESTA DIVISIÓN Y ALREDEDOR DEL MUNDO. MARCA EN EL CALENDARIO DE CADA MES ENVIAR UNA HISTORIA A LA DIVISIÓN.**

**ANSEL OLIVER**

**DIRECTOR ASOCIADO DEL**



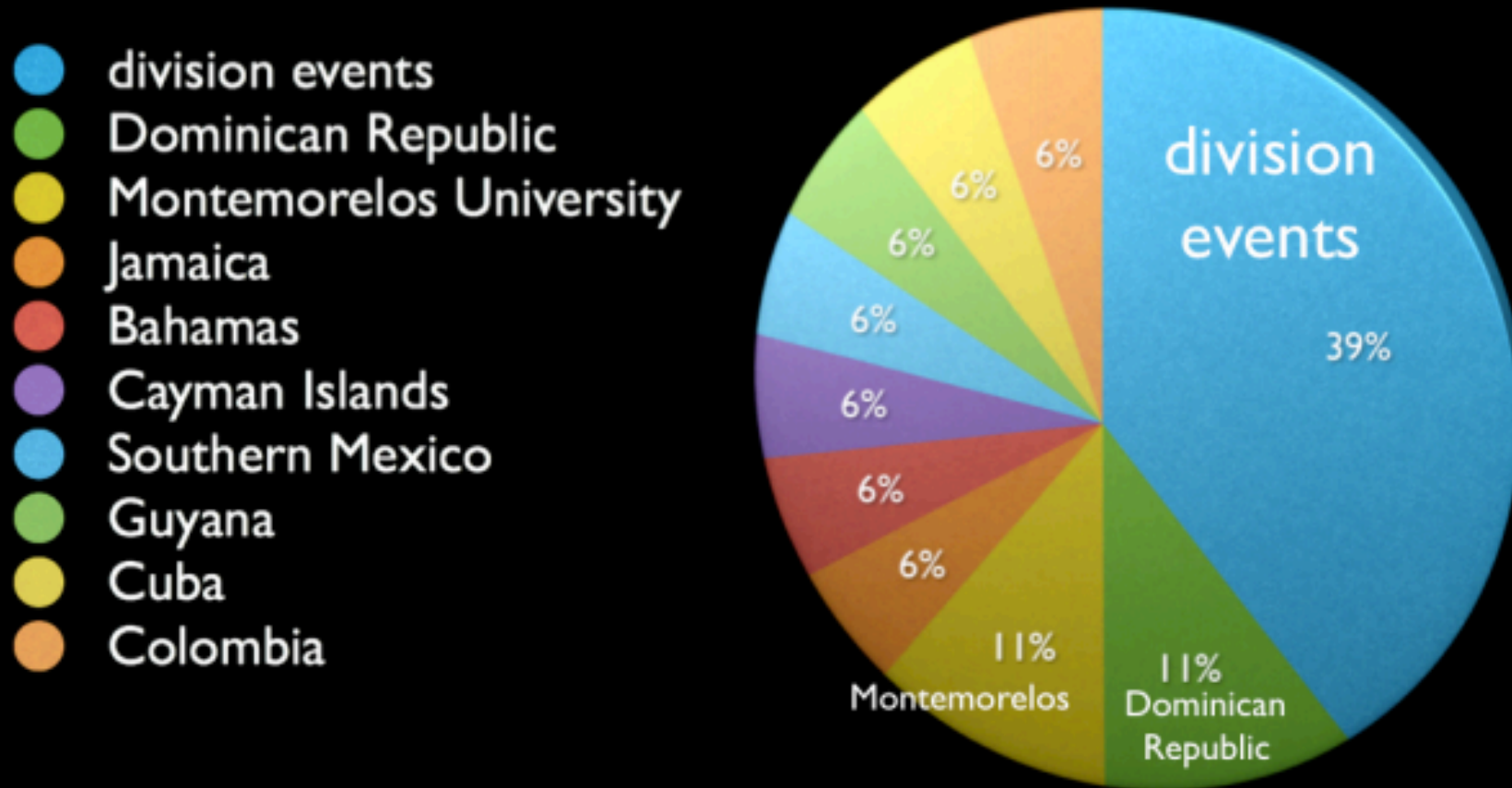
# Percentage of ANN stories from Inter-America by union



Union events  
New Republic  
Jamaica University  
Bahamas  
Cayman Islands  
Southern Mexico



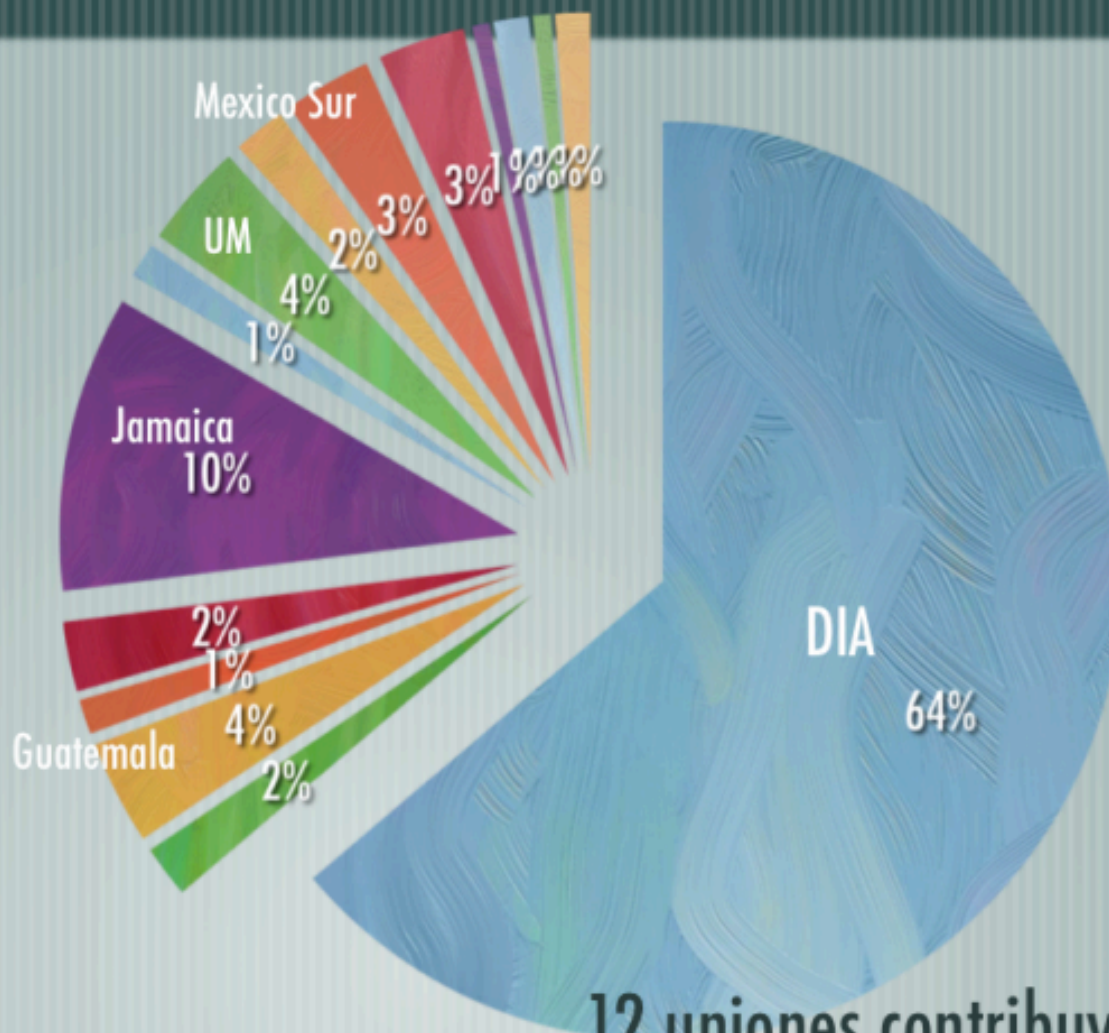
# Percentage of ANN stories from Inter-America by union





# Noticias durante 2011

- Noticias DIA
- UM
- Guatemala
- Rep. Dominicana
- Colombia Norte
- Jamaica
- Puerto Rico
- Bahamas+
- Honduras
- Mexico Sur
- Caribe
- Panama
- Colombia Sur
- El Salvador
- Haiti

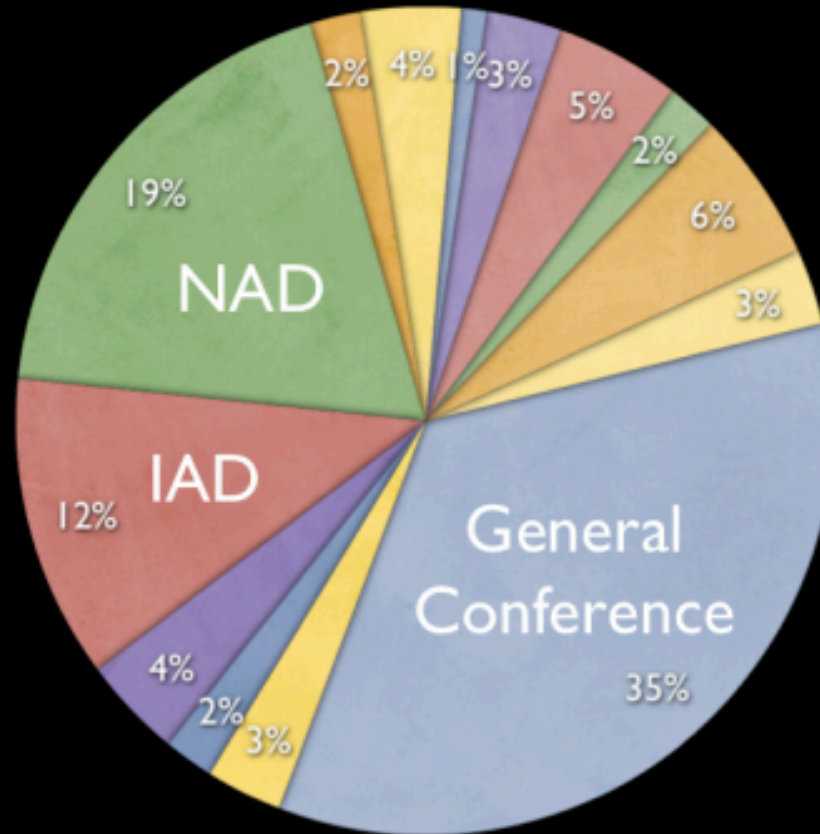


12 uniones contribuyeron



# Percentage of 2011 ANN stories by division

- East Africa
- Euro-Asia
- Euro-Africa
- Inter-America
- North America
- North-Asia
- South America
- Southern Africa
- South Pacific
- Southeast Asia
- Southern Asia
- Trans-Europe
- West Africa
- General Conference





# DARDANELLES FORTS AT MERCY WARSHIPS' LONG RANGE GUNS

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### HUNDREDS WERE ARMED; NOTHING HAS HAPPENED

How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas literally slept on their arms last night will perhaps never be known, but the number that did so was certainly large.

The Brownsville Chamber of Commerce, which would indicate that the springing had taken place as per schedule. This is probably the first time in the history of the United States that a large number of people have been armed in a city. It has been permitted to be done in the past, but it was not done in a city of this size until it was done here last night.

Throughout Southwest Texas Americans last night slept on their arms. It was not a little put out. San Benito had its share of fear; Harlingen was similarly afflicted; Pharr was skeptical; McAllen, where one of the alleged conspirators was arrested, was not sleeping on its arms, but it was said to have been "up in arms." Mercedes, Mission, San Diego, and numerous other towns which ordinarily take so-called conspiracies as they might take a dose of castor oil were "some put out" last night.

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# 1-IMPACTO [ CONSECUENCIAS ].

LA MAGNITUD DE UN ACONTECIMIENTO O DE UNA IDEA EN TÉRMINOS DE A CUÁNTAS PERSONAS AFECTA O INFLUYE, DETERMINA SU VALOR PERIODÍSTICO

# 2-PROXIMIDAD

ENTRE MÁS CERCANO ES UN ACONTECIMIENTO O EL IMPACTO DE UNA IDEA, MAYOR SERÁ SU IMPACTO Y VALOR NOTICIOSO.

# 3-OPORTUNIDAD [ ACTUALIDAD ].

CADA DÍA SE ESCRIBE LA HISTORIA DEL FUTURO.





## 4-PROMINENCIA

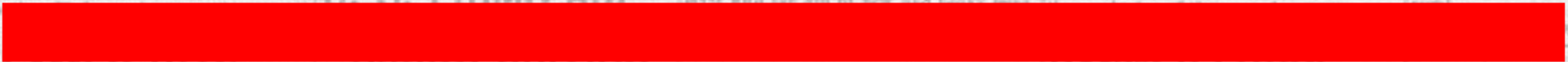
ENTRE MÁS FAMOSA SEA UNA PERSONA  
MAYOR SERÁ LA NOTICIA

## 5-NOVEDAD [ RAREZA | CURIOSIDAD ]

LO INUSUAL, LO RARO, AQUELLO SIN PRECEDENTE

## 6-CONFLICTO

TODA GUERRA, TODO DESASTRE, TODA CATÁSTROFE  
ES NOTICIA MUNDIAL. DE IGUAL FORMA, LA POLÍTICA,  
Y EL CRIMEN LOGRAN TITULARES POR DOQUIER.





## ELEMENTOS QUE CONVIERTEN UN HECHO EN NOTICIA

Actualidad

Proximidad

Consecuencias

Relevancia personal

Suspense

Rareza

Conflicto

Sexo

Emoción

Progreso

Un hecho , cuando  
contiene uno o  
varios de estos  
elementos se  
convierte en  
NOTICIA



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Two other battleships were bombarded, but the results were not known. It was difficult to estimate the damage to the battleship forts closed in within range of the forts.

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London, Feb. 20.—A British steamer was torpedoed today off the coast of Wales by a German submarine. The ship was the *Wales*, a mail steamer, and was carrying a large number of passengers. The ship was hit by a torpedo without warning and sank in a few minutes. The passengers were rescued by a nearby ship.

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The first of the series of banquets given by the Brownsville Chamber of Commerce for the purpose of securing a normal summer for this city was held last night at the Hotel Brownsville. The banquet was given by the members of the Chamber of Commerce, and was attended by a large number of guests. The banquet was a success, and the members of the Chamber of Commerce are confident that the summer will be a normal one for this city.

## HUNDREDS WERE ARMED; NOTHING HAS HAPPENED

How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas literally slept on their arms last night will perhaps never be known, but that the number was considerable is indisputable. The residents of South Texas were armed last night when the alarm was given, but nothing happened. The residents of South Texas were armed last night when the alarm was given, but nothing happened. The residents of South Texas were armed last night when the alarm was given, but nothing happened.

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EN UN TEATRO ESTA NOCHE  
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MORTALMENTE HERIDO”**

**-ASSOCIATED PRESS**



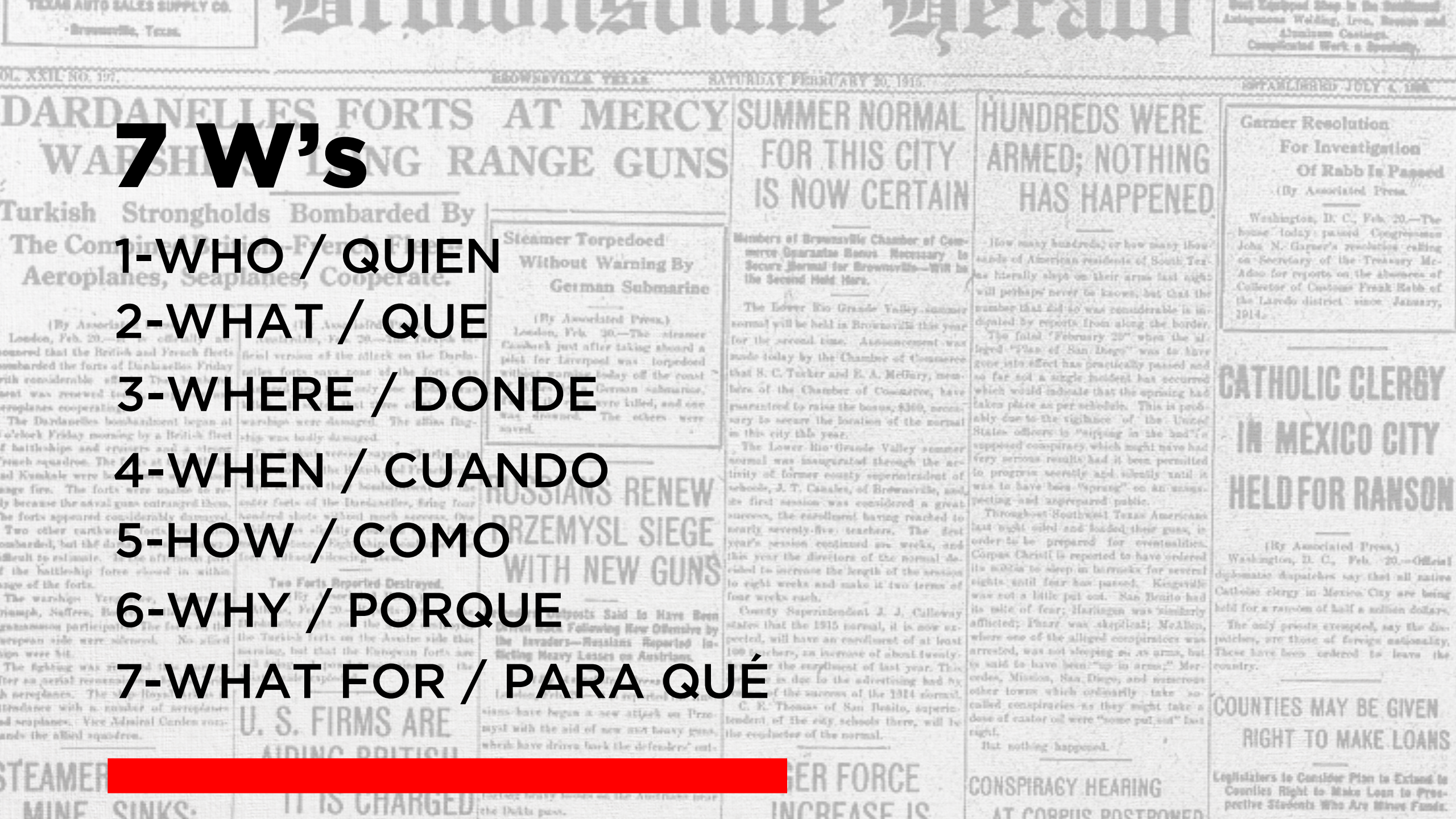
**“TENGO 6 HOMBRES  
HONESTOS Y SERIVICIALES;  
ME HAN ENSEÑADO TODO  
LO QUE SÉ; SUS NOMBRES SON:**

**QUÉ | POR QUÉ | CUÁNDO  
CÓMO | DONDE | QUIÉN**

**—Ryszard Kapuściński**







# 7 W's

1-WHO / QUIEN

2-WHAT / QUE

3-WHERE / DONDE

4-WHEN / CUANDO

5-HOW / COMO

6-WHY / PORQUE

7-WHAT FOR / PARA QUÉ





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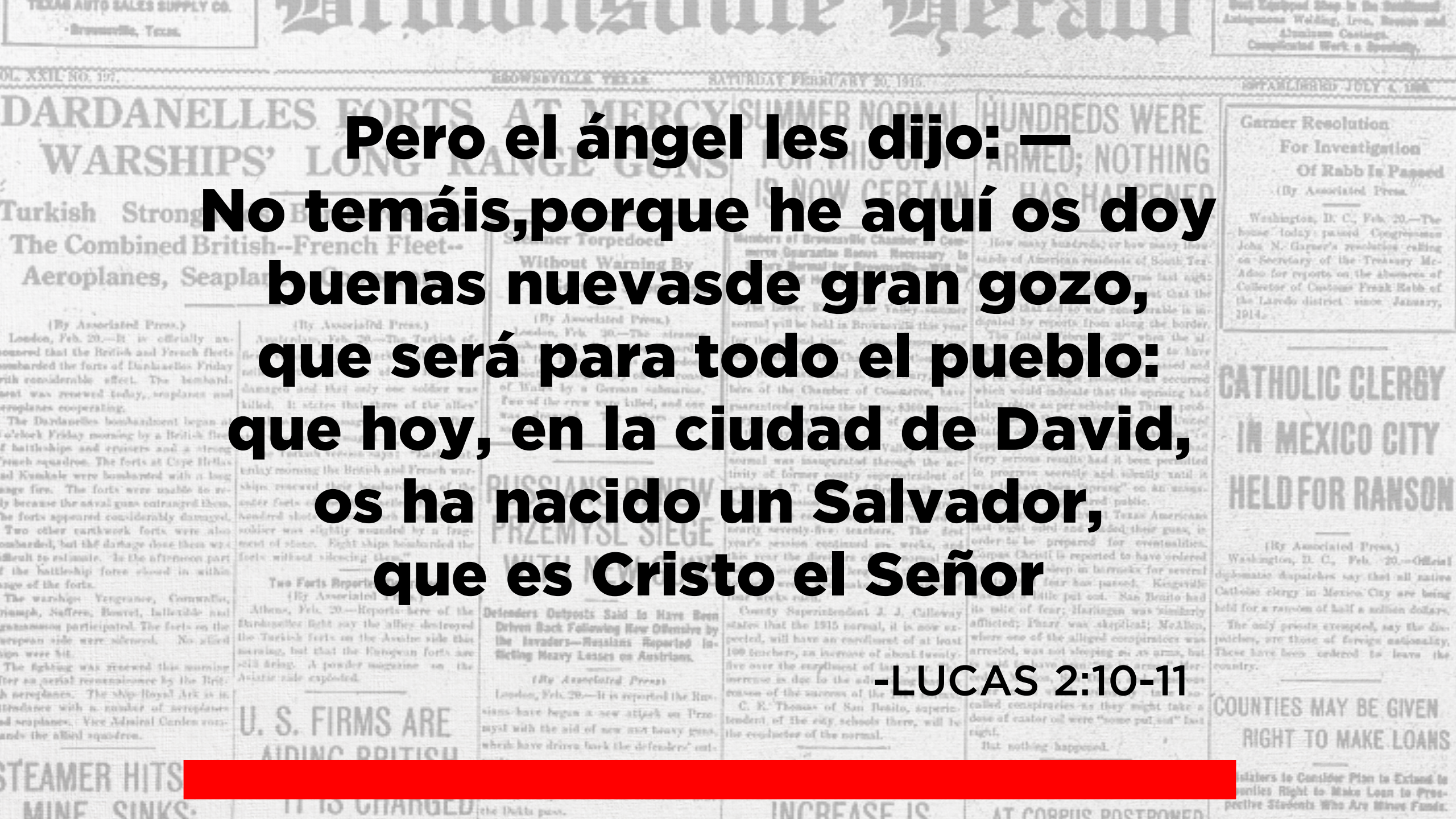
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**Pero el ángel les dijo: —  
No temáis, porque he aquí os doy  
buenas nuevas de gran gozo,  
que será para todo el pueblo:  
que hoy, en la ciudad de David,  
os ha nacido un Salvador,  
que es Cristo el Señor**

**-LUCAS 2:10-11**



# PARTES DE LA NOTICIA

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⚠️ DEBOLSILLO

**Legislators to Consider Plan to Extend to Counties Right to Make Loan to Prospective Students Who Are Minor Funds**



## DARDANELLES FORTS AT MERCY WARSHIPS' LONG RANGE GUNS

### Turkish Strongholds Bombarded By The Combined British--French Fleet-- Aeroplanes, Seaplanes, Cooperate.

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—It is officially announced that the British and French fleets bombarded the forts of Dardanelles Friday with considerable effect. The bombardment was renewed today, aeroplanes and seaplanes cooperating.  
The Dardanelles bombardment began at 10 o'clock Friday morning by a British fleet of battleships and cruisers and a strong French squadron. The forts at Cape Helles and Kinkale were bombarded with a long range fire. The forts were unable to reply because the aerial guns outranged them. The forts appeared considerably damaged.  
Two other earthwork forts were also bombarded, but the damage done them was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.  
The warships Vengeance, Comander, Triumph, Suffren, Bouvet, battleships and gunboats participated. The forts on the European side were silenced. No allied ships were hit.  
The fighting was renewed this morning for an aerial reconnaissance by the British aeroplanes. The ship Royal Ark is in attendance with a number of aeroplanes and seaplanes. Vice Admiral Carden commands the allied squadron.

(By Associated Press.)  
Austrian, Feb. 20.—The Turkish official version of the attack on the Dardanelles says that the British and French fleets bombarded the forts of Dardanelles Friday with considerable effect. The bombardment was renewed today, aeroplanes and seaplanes cooperating.  
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### Steamer Torpedoed Without Warning By German Submarine

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—The steamer Cambark just after taking aboard a pilot for Liverpool was torpedoed without warning today off the coast of Wales by a German submarine. The ship was sunk and all hands were lost.

## SUMMER NORMAL FOR THIS CITY IS NOW CERTAIN

### Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Organize Banquet Necessary to Secure Normal for Brownsville—Will be the Second Held Here.

The Lower Rio Grande Valley summer normal will be held in Brownsville this year for the second time. Announcement was made today by the Chamber of Commerce that a banquet will be given at the Hotel Foster on A. McAllen, president of the Chamber of Commerce, to raise money for the normal. The normal is a gathering of the teachers of the county to discuss the problems of the year and to plan for the coming year. The normal is held in the county seat of the county. The normal is held in the county seat of the county. The normal is held in the county seat of the county.

## HUNDREDS WERE ARMED; NOTHING HAS HAPPENED

How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas literally slept on their arms last night will perhaps never be known, but that the number that did so was considerable is indicated by reports from along the border. The fatal "Plan of San Diego" was to have gone into effect last night, but has practically passed and no single incident has occurred to indicate that the uprising had taken place. This is probably due to the vigilance of the United States army and navy, which might have had results had it been permitted to progress secretly and silently until it was to have been "spring" on an unsuspecting and unprepared public. Throughout Southwest Texas Americans last night slept and loaded their guns, in order to be prepared for eventualities. It is reported to have ordered the army to be in barracks for several days. The plan has passed. Kingsville was not a little put out. San Benito had its bite of fear; Harlingen was similarly afflicted; Pharr was skeptical; McAllen, where one of the alleged conspirators was arrested, was not sleeping on its arms, but is said to have been "up in arms." Mercedes, Mission, San Diego, and numerous other towns which ordinarily take so-called conspiracies as they might take a dose of castor oil were "some put out" last night. But nothing happened.

### Garner Resolution For Investigation Of Rabb Is Passed (By Associated Press.)

Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—The house today passed Congressman John N. Garner's resolution calling on Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo for reports on the absence of Collector of Customs Frank Rabb of the Laredo district since January, 1914.

## CATHOLIC CLERGY IN MEXICO CITY HELD FOR RANSOM

(By Associated Press.)  
Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—Official diplomatic dispatches say that all native Catholic clergy in Mexico City are being held for a ransom of half a million dollars. The only priests exempted, say the dispatches, are those of foreign nationality. These have been ordered to leave the country.

### COUNTIES MAY BE GIVEN RIGHT TO MAKE LOANS

Legislators to Consider Plan to Extend to Counties Right to Make Loan to Prospective Students Who Are Minor Funds.

## RUSSIANS RENEW PRZEMYSL SIEGE

[Redacted text block]

(By Associated Press.)  
Athens, Feb. 20.—Reports here of the Dardanelles fight say the allies destroyed the Turkish forts on the Asiatic side this morning, but that the European forts are still firing. A powder magazine on the Asiatic side exploded.

### Defenders Outposts Said to Have Been Driven Back Following New Offensive by the Invaders—Russians Reported Inflicting Heavy Losses on Austrians.

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—It is reported the Russians have begun a new attack on Przemyśl. The invaders are reported to have driven back the defenders' outposts. The Russians are also reported as inflicting heavy losses on the Austrians near the Dnieper pass.

four weeks rush. County Superintendent J. J. Calvey states that the 1915 normal, it is now expected, will have an enrollment of at least 100 teachers, an increase of about twenty-five over the enrollment of last year. This increase is due to the advertising had by reason of the success of the 1914 normal. C. R. Thomas of San Benito, superintendent of the county, says that the normal will be held in the county seat of the county.

## RANGER FORCE INCREASE IS

## CONSPIRACY HEARING AT CORPUS POSTPONED

## STEAMER HITS MINE SINKS.

## U. S. FIRMS ARE AIDING BRITISH IT IS CHARGED

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