

*Puentes de Esperanza*



ENTRENAMIENTO EN COMUNICACIÓN

“TENEMOS UN MENSAJE SUMAMENTE  
URGENTE PARA PROCLAMAR AL  
MUNDO.”

BENJAMÍN GARCÍA



# WARSHIPS' LONG RANGE GUNS

# FOR THIS CITY IS NOW CERTAIN

# ARMED; NOTHING HAS HAPPENED

# For Investigation Of Rabb Is Passed

## Turkish Strongholds Bombarded By The Combined British--French Fleet--Aeroplanes, Seaplanes, Cooperate.

(By Associated Press.)  
 London, Feb. 20.—It is officially announced that the British and French fleets bombarded the forts of Dardanelles Friday with considerable effect. The bombardment was renewed today, seaplanes and aeroplanes cooperating.

The Dardanelles bombardment began at 8 o'clock Friday with the firing of the British battleships and the French squadrons and Kankale seaplanes and range fire. The forts were unable to reply because the aerial guns outranged them. The forts appear to have been damaged.

Two other coastal forts were bombarded, but the damage done there was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.

The warships Yerrugano, Cornwallis, Triumph, Suffren, Borel, Indefatigable and Agamemnon participated. The forts on the European side were silenced. No allied ships were hit.

The fighting was renewed this morning after an aerial reconnaissance by the British aeroplanes. The ship Royal Ark is in attendance with a number of aeroplanes and seaplanes. Vice Admiral Garden commands the allied squadron.

(By Associated Press.)  
 Australian, Feb. 20.—The Turkish official version of the attack on the Dardanelles forts says none of the forts was damaged and that only one soldier was killed. It states that three of the allied warships were damaged. The allied flagships were not damaged.

The allied warships received their bombardment of the outer forts of the Dardanelles, firing four

## Steamer Torpedoed Without Warning By German Submarine

(By Associated Press.)  
 London, Feb. 20.—The steamer Cambria just after taking aboard a pilot for Liverpool was torpedoed without warning today off the coast of Wales by a German submarine. Two of the crew were killed, and one was drowned. The others were saved.

## Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Guarantee Bonus Necessary to Secure Normal for Brownsville—Will Be the Second Held Here.

The Lower Rio Grande Valley summer normal will be held in Brownsville this year for the second time. Announcement was made today by the Chamber of Commerce that S. C. Tucker and E. A. McGary, members of the Chamber of Commerce, have guaranteed to raise the bonus, \$360, necessary to secure the location of the normal in Brownsville.

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## How Many Hundreds, or How Many Thousands of American Residents of South Texas Literally Slept on their Arms Last Night Will Perhaps Never be Known, but that the number that did so was considerable is indicated by reports from along the border.

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The only priests exempted, say the dispatches, are those of foreign nationality. These have been ordered to leave the country.

# BASES DEL PERIODISMO ESCRITO

## STEAMER HITS MINE, SINKS; CREW SAVED

(By Associated Press.)  
 Naahskov, Denmark, Feb. 20.—The Norwegian steamer Bjorka struck a mine at 6 o'clock this morning and sank. The crew was rescued. This is the second disaster to

## U. S. FIRMS ARE AIDING BRITISH IT IS CHARGED

(By Associated Press.)  
 Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—Germany and Austria complain that American firms are building British submarines and shipping them in sections to Canada. It was charged that the submarines were made in St. Francisco, Bethlehem, Pa., Boston and Seattle. The Bethlehem Steel company and the Union Iron Works are named as

## RUSSIANS RENEW PRELIMINARY STAGE WITH NEW GUNS

Defenders Outposts Said to Have Been Driven Back Following New Offensive by the Invaders—Russians Reported Inflicting Heavy Losses on Austrians.

(By Associated Press.)  
 London, Feb. 20.—It is reported the Russians have begun a new attack on Przemyel with the aid of new and heavy guns, which have driven back the defenders' outposts.

The Russians are also reported as inflicting heavy losses on the Austrians.

English sources say the Russians have signed a battle line along the Pruth river in Bukovina. This conflict with recent reports that the Russians had entirely evacuated Bukovina.

## RANGER FORCE INCREASED TO BE MADE

(By Associated Press.)  
 Austin, Texas, Feb. 20.—Governor Ferguson announced today that he will increase the force of Texas rangers by five hundred men.

## CONSPIRACY HEARING AT CORPUS POSTPONED

San Diego Men Charged With Conspiring to Form Republic in Southern Texas for Allen Races to be Heard Saturday.

(By Associated Press.)  
 Corpus Christi, Texas, Feb. 20.—The hearing into the charges that Antonio Gonzalez and other Mexicans conspired to

## COUNTIES MAY BE GIVEN RIGHT TO MAKE LOANS

Legislators to Consider Plan to Extend to Counties Right to Make Loan to Prospective Students Who Are Minor Funds.

(By Associated Press.)  
 Austin, Texas, Feb. 20.—Supporters of the plan in the legislature say there are strong indications of the adoption at the present session of a joint resolution to submit to the people a constitutional amendment permitting counties to create a loan fund for students desiring to attend the higher institutions of learning, but not

## ITALIAN PREMIER DOES

## DARDANELLES FORTS AT MERCY WARSHIPS' LONG RANGE GUNS

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The Dardanelles bombardment began at 6 o'clock Friday morning by a British fleet of battleships and cruisers and a French squadron. The forts at Cape Helles and Kumkale were bombarded with a long range fire. The forts were unable to reply because the naval guns outranged them. The forts appeared considerably damaged. Two other earthwork forts were also bombarded, but the damage done them was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.

The warships Yngve, Connaught, Triumph, Suffren, Boreas, Indefatigable and Gannet participated. The forts on the European side were silenced. No allied sign were seen.

The fighting was renewed this morning for an aerial reconnaissance by the British aeroplanes. The ship Royal Ark is in attendance with a number of aeroplanes and seaplanes. Vice Admiral Carden commands the allied squadron.

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—The steamships of the British and French fleets just showed the forts of Dardanelles that they were not to be trifled with. The allied warships were damaged. The allied flag-ship, the battlecruiser Indefatigable, was killed. It states that three of the allies' warships were damaged. The allied flag-ship, the battlecruiser Indefatigable, was killed. It states that three of the allies' warships were damaged. The allied flag-ship, the battlecruiser Indefatigable, was killed. It states that three of the allies' warships were damaged.

Early morning the British and French warships renewed their bombardment of the outer forts of the Dardanelles, firing four hundred shots without much success. One soldier was slightly wounded by a fragment of stone. Eight ships bombarded the forts without silencing them.

### Two Forts Reported Destroyed.

(By Associated Press.)  
Athens, Feb. 20.—Reports here of the Dardanelles fight say the allies destroyed the Turkish forts on the Asiatic side this morning, but that the European forts are still firing. A powder magazine on the Asiatic side exploded.

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### Steamer Torpedoed Without Warning By German Submarine

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—The steamer *Albatross* was torpedoed without warning by a German submarine. Two of the crew were killed, and one was drowned. The others were saved.

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London, Feb. 20.—It is reported the Russians have begun a new attack on Przemyśl with the aid of new and heavy guns, which have driven back the defenders' outposts.

The Russians are also reported as inflicting heavy losses on the Austrians near the Dobra pass.

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### Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Organize Bonus Necessary to Secure Normal for Brownsville—Will be the Second Hold Here.

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Unity of former county superintendent of schools, J. T. Canales, of Brownsville, and its first session was considered a great success, the enrollment having reached to nearly seventy-five teachers. The first year's session continued six weeks, and this year the directors of the normal decided to increase the length of the session to eight weeks and make it two terms of four weeks each.

County Superintendent J. J. Calvey states that the 1915 normal, it is now expected, will have an enrollment of at least 100 teachers, an increase of about twenty-five over the enrollment of last year. This increase is due to the advertising had by reason of the success of the 1914 normal.

C. R. Thomas of San Benito, superintendent of the city schools there, will be the conductor of the normal.

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How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas literally sleep on their arms last night will perhaps never be known, but that the number that did so was considerable is indicated by reports from along the border.

It is reported that the spring had taken place as per schedule. This is probably due to the vigilance of the United States officials.

to progress secretly and silently until it was to have been "spring" on an unsuspecting and unprepared public.

Throughout Northwest Texas Americans last night slept and loaded their guns, in order to be prepared for eventualities. Corpus Christi is reported to have ordered its militia to sleep in barracks for several nights until fear has passed. Kingsville was not a little put out. San Benito had its tale of fear; Harlingen was similarly afflicted; Pharr was skeptical; McAllen, where one of the alleged conspirators was arrested, was not sleeping on its arms, but is said to have been "up in arms." Mercedes, Mission, San Diego, and numerous other towns which ordinarily take so-called conspiracies as they might take a dose of castor oil were "some put out" last night.

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## CONSPIRACY HEARING AT CORPUS POSTPONED

### Garner Resolution For Investigation Of Rabb Is Passed (By Associated Press.)

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## CATHOLIC CLERGY IN MEXICO CITY HELD FOR RANSOM

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Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—Official diplomatic dispatches say that all native Catholic clergy in Mexico City are being held for a ransom of half a million dollars.

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Legislators to Consider Plan to Extend to Counties Right to Make Loan to Prospective Students Who Are Mine Funds.

## STEAMER HITS MINE SINKS.

Actividad que consiste  
en recolectar, sintetizar,  
jerarquizar y publicar  
información relativa a la  
actualidad [ **realidad** ]

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London, Feb. 20.—It is officially announced that the British and French fleets bombarded the forts of Dardanelles Friday with considerable effect. The bombardment was renewed today, aeroplanes and seaplanes cooperating.  
The Dardanelles bombardment began at 4 o'clock Friday morning by a British fleet of battleships and cruisers and a strong French squadron. The forts at Cape Helles and Kivakale were bombarded with a long range fire. The forts were unable to reply because the aerial guns outranged them. The forts appeared considerably damaged.  
Two other earthwork forts were also bombarded, but the damage done them was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.  
The warships Yerronaise, Commales, Dauph, Suffren, Bourvil, Indefatigable and Cassinon participated. The forts on the European side were silenced. No allied ships were hit.  
The fighting was renewed this morning for an aerial reconnaissance by the British aeroplanes. The ship Royal Ark is in attendance with a number of aeroplanes and seaplanes. Vice Admiral Carden commands the allied squadron.

(By Associated Press.)  
Amsterdam, Feb. 20.—The official version of the attack on the Dardanelles forts says none of the forts was damaged. Only one ship was killed, and three warships were damaged. The Turkish version says: "Early Saturday morning the British ships received their orders to bombard the forts of the Dardanelles. The Allied shots without effect. One soldier was slightly wounded by a fragment of stone. Eight ships bombarded the forts without silencing them."

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# ¿TIENE CABIDA EL PERIODISMO EN LA VIDA ADVENTISTA



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# TELL THE WORLD

See how the story of the Seventh-day Adventist Church begins.

Based on true events, "Tell The World" shares the compelling story of a small group of farmers from the northeast region of the United States. They set the foundation of an organization that has been at the forefront of issues such as health, education, communication and Biblical interpretation.

READ MORE



## MY WHOLE LIFE

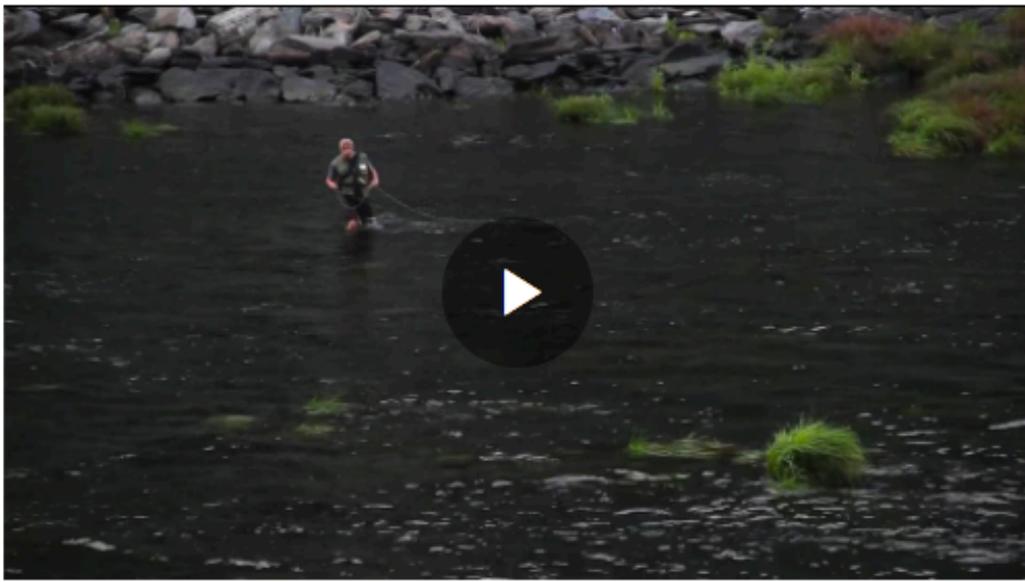
I was born to reflect the image of a God who is powerful enough to create my universe, attentive enough to hear my prayers and loving enough to be defined by

## OUR BELIEFS

Seventh-day Adventist beliefs are meant to permeate your whole life. Growing out of scriptures that paint a compelling portrait of God, you are invited to explore, experience and know the One who desires to make us

# SPIRITUALITY

## MY GOD LOVES WITHOUT RESTRAINT...



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[READ MORE](#)

[BIBLE STUDY  
GUIDES](#)

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The Dardanelles bombardment began at 10'clock Friday morning by a British fleet of battleships and cruisers and a strong French squadron. The forts at Cape Helles and Kivakale were bombarded with a long range fire. The forts were unable to reply because the aerial guns outranged them. The forts appeared considerably damaged. Two other earthwork forts were also bombarded, but the damage done them was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.

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London, Feb. 20.—The steamer *Cashmere* just after taking aboard a cargo of flour was torpedoed without warning by a submarine.

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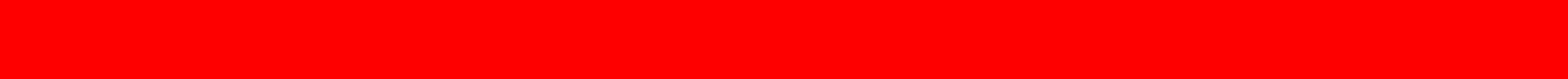
For the second time. Announcement was made today by the Chamber of Commerce that the normal for the summer of 1915 is now certain.

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# ¿QUÉ SON LOS GÉNEROS PERIODÍSTICOS?



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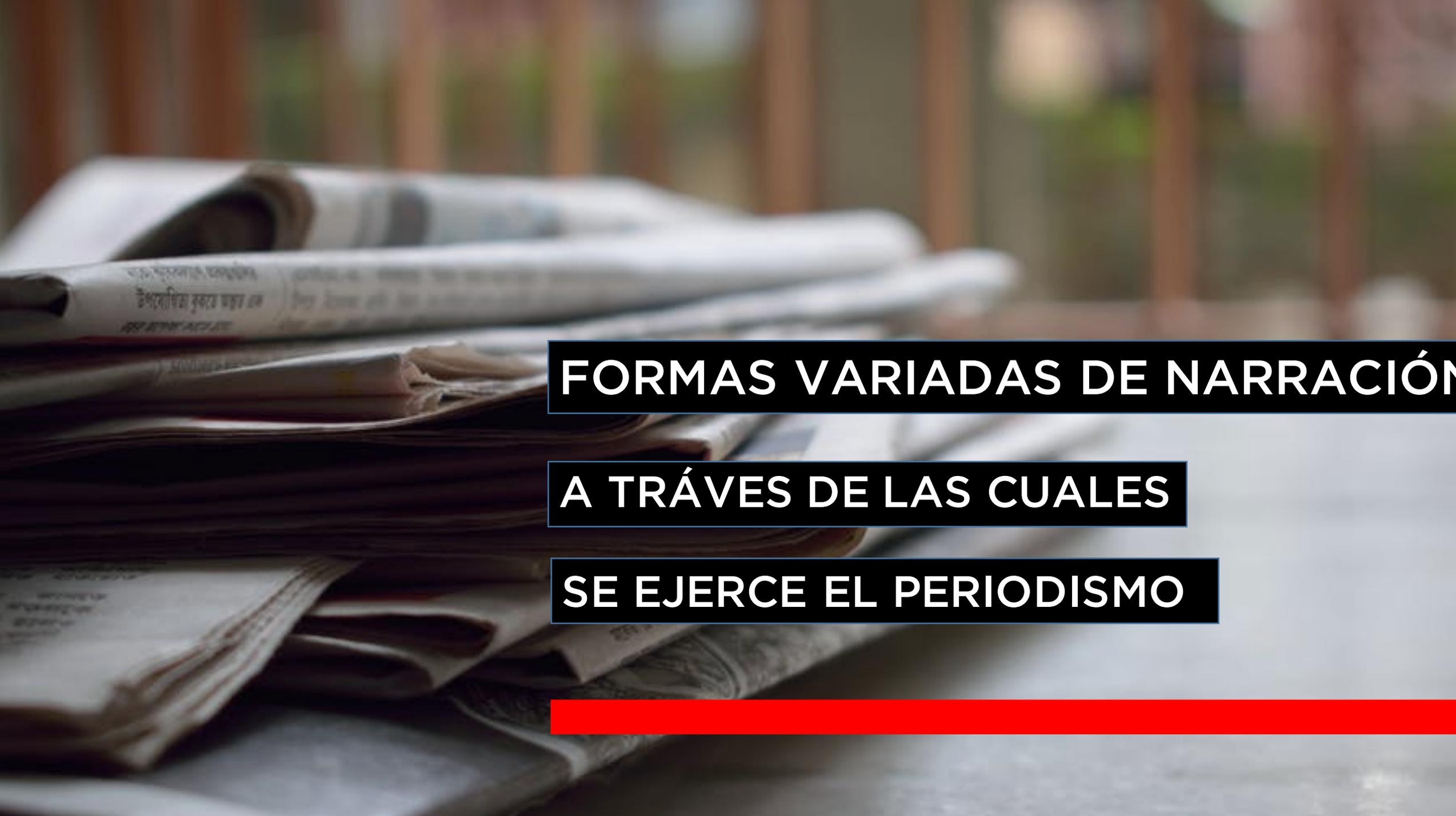
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A stack of newspapers is shown in a shallow depth of field. The top newspaper is in focus, showing text in Hindi. Below it, several other newspapers are stacked, their pages slightly curled. The background is a blurred wooden fence. Three black text boxes with white text are overlaid on the right side of the image. A solid red horizontal bar is at the bottom.

**FORMAS VARIADAS DE NARRACIÓN**

**A TRÁVES DE LAS CUALES**

**SE EJERCE EL PERIODISMO**

# GÉNEROS PERIODÍSTICOS

NOTICIA  
CRÓNICA

SEMBLANZA  
REPORTAJE

EDITORIAL

ARTÍCULO EDITORIAL

ARTÍCULO DE FONDO

ENTREVISTA  
NECROLOGÍA

CARTAS AL DIRECTOR  
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The warships Yngarose, Comander, Triumph, Suffren, Boreas, Indefatigable and Gannet participated. The forts on the European side were silenced. No allied sign were fit.  
The fighting was renewed this morning for an aerial reconnaissance by the British aeroplanes. The ship Royal Ark is in attendance with a number of aeroplanes and seaplanes. Vice Admiral Carden commands the allied squadron.

(By Associated Press.)  
Amsterdam, Feb. 20.—The Turkish official version of the attack on the Dardanelles forts says none of the forts was damaged and that only one soldier was killed. It states that 10 of the allied warships were damaged and that the ship was badly injured.  
The Turkish version of the attack on Friday morning the British and French warships renewed their bombardment of the outer forts and considered that the soldier was killed.  
Eight ships bombarded the forts without silencing them.

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(By Associated Press.)  
Athens, Feb. 20.—Reports here of the Dardanelles fight say the allies destroyed the Turkish forts on the Asiatic side this morning, but that the European forts are still firing. A powder magazine on the Asiatic side exploded.

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The banquet will be held at the Hotel Brownsville on Friday evening, February 26, at 8 o'clock. The normal was inaugurated through the activity of former county superintendent of schools J. T. Daniels of Brownsville and the vigilance of the United States district attorney in the handling of the conspiracy which might have had very serious results had it been permitted to progress secretly and silently until it was to have been "sprung" on an unsuspecting and unprepared public.  
About 1000 Southwest Texas Americans are expected to attend and loaded their guns in order to be prepared for eventualities. Corpus Christi is reported to have ordered its militia to sleep in barracks for several nights until fear has passed. Kingsville was not a little put out. San Benito had its taste of fear; Harlingen was similarly afflicted; Pharr was skeptical; McAllen, where one of the alleged conspirators was arrested, was not sleeping on its arms, but is said to have been "up in arms." Mercedes, Mission, San Diego, and numerous other towns which ordinarily take so-called conspiracies as they might take a dose of caustic oil were "some put out" last night.  
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The Turkish version says: "Early Saturday morning the British and French warships received their bombardment of the outer forts of the Dardanelles, firing four hundred shots without much success. One soldier was slightly wounded by a fragment of shell. Eight ships bombarded the forts without silencing them."

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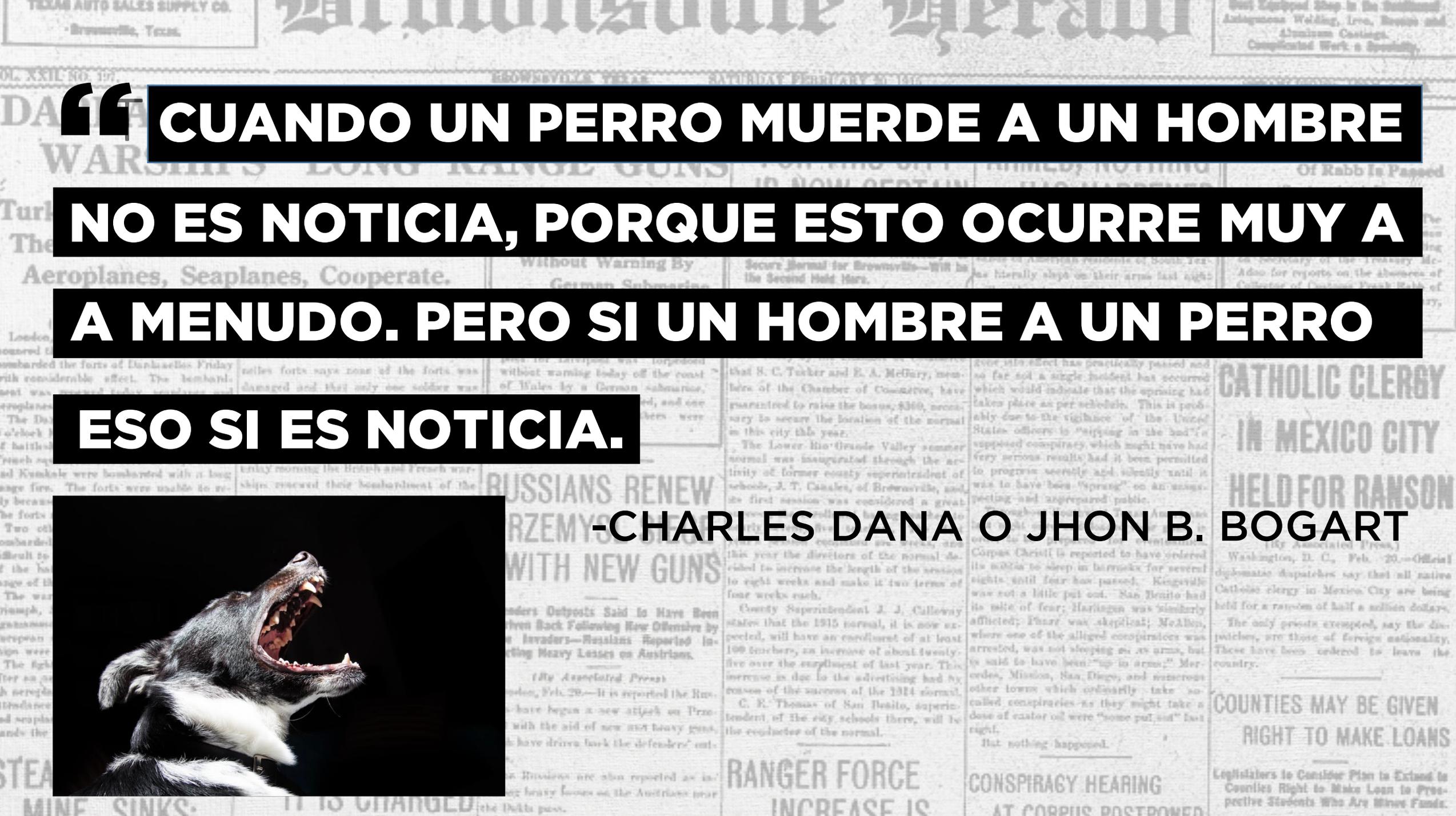
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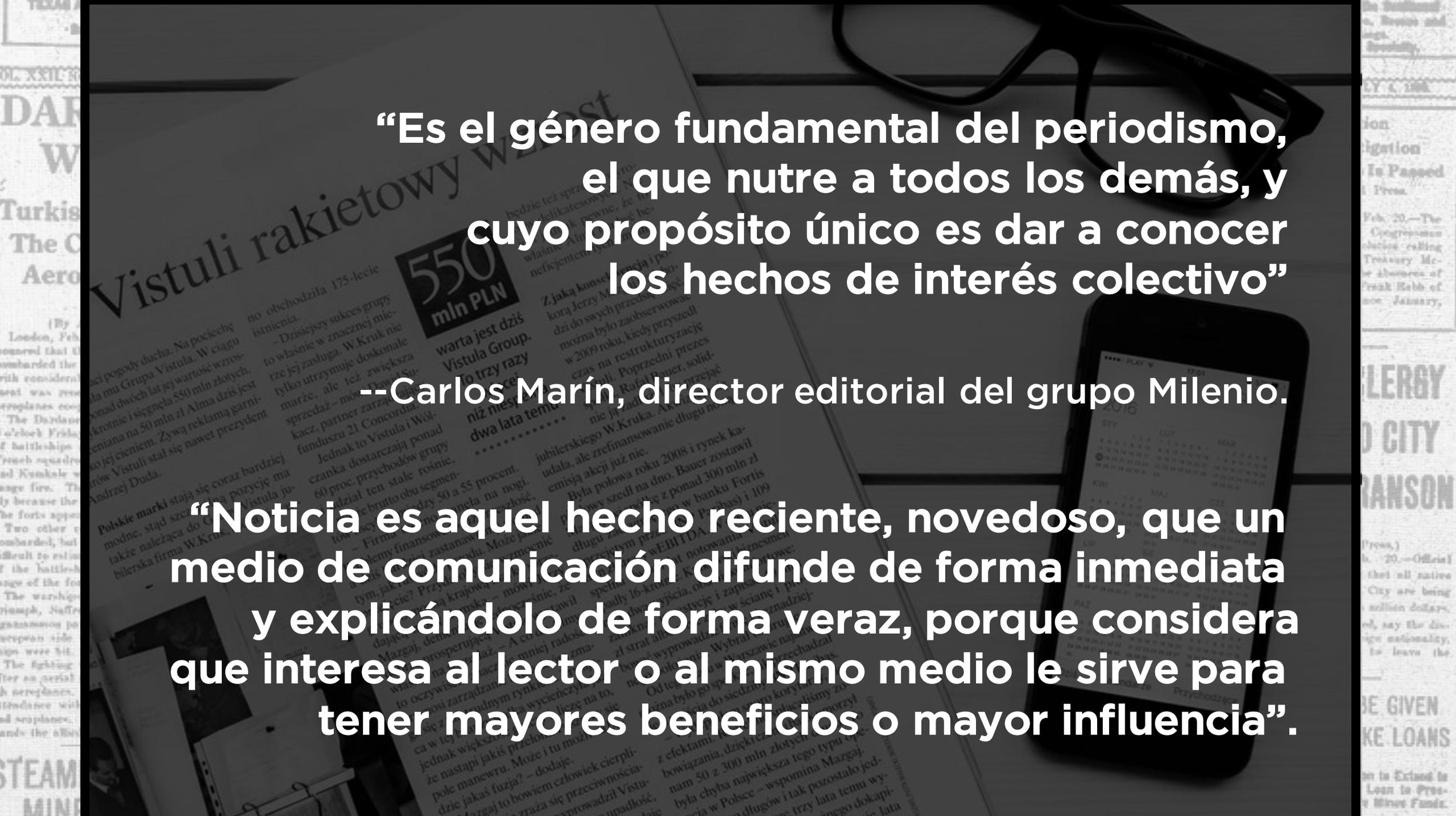
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**“ CUANDO UN PERRO MUERDE A UN HOMBRE  
NO ES NOTICIA, PORQUE ESTO OCURRE MUY A  
A MENUDO. PERO SI UN HOMBRE A UN PERRO  
ESO SI ES NOTICIA.**



**-CHARLES DANA O JHON B. BOGART**





**“Es el género fundamental del periodismo, el que nutre a todos los demás, y cuyo propósito único es dar a conocer los hechos de interés colectivo”**

**--Carlos Marín, director editorial del grupo Milenio.**

**“Noticia es aquel hecho reciente, novedoso, que un medio de comunicación difunde de forma inmediata y explicándolo de forma veraz, porque considera que interesa al lector o al mismo medio le sirve para tener mayores beneficios o mayor influencia”.**

**“Se considera noticia la información sobre una ruptura del flujo normal de los eventos, una interrupción de lo esperado.**

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**--Melvin Mencher, periodista y profesor en la Universidad de Columbia.**

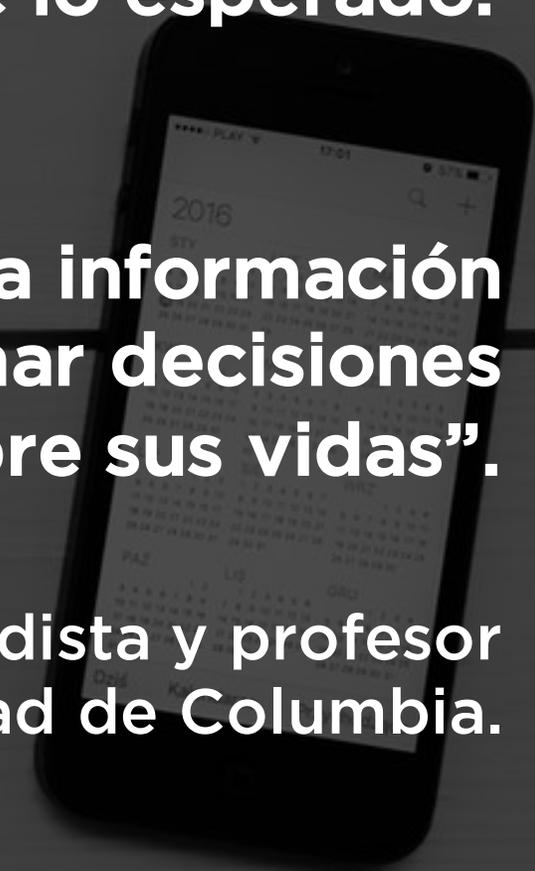
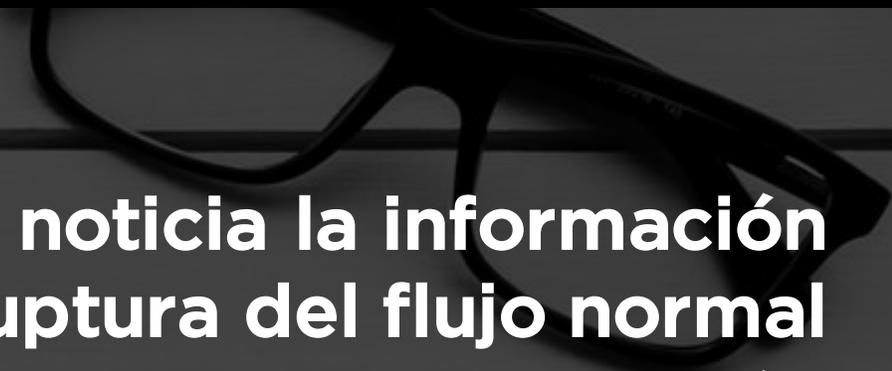
**Vistuli raketowy wzrost**

**550 mlh PLN**

**warta jest dziś Vistula Group. To trzy razy więcej niż niespełna dwa lata temu**

no obchodziła 175-lecie istnienia. – Dzisiejszy sukces grupy to właśnie w znacznej mierze jej zasługa. W.Kruk nie tylko utrzymuje doskonale marżę, ale też zwiększa sprzedaż – mówi Dawid Sumarżę, partner zarządzający funduszu 21 Concordia. Jednak to Vistula i Wolczanka dostarczają ponad 60 proc. przychodów grupy i udają się dalej rośnie. – Firma mocno stała się przetrzymać, a marżę utrzymuje na poziomie 10-12 proc. – mówi Jerzy Mazgaj, szef Vistuli. – W ciągu dwóch lat notowania Vistuli spadły 16-krotnie. Kraków miał dwa wyjścia, oba niekomfortowne: albo wbić zęby w szcianę i próbować inwestycje i zapisać 40 mln zł w koszty, albo sprzedać firmę z bezładziej- Od tego czasu w Vistuli nie było drugie. – Wydeptałem się do BNP Paribas z efektami. Rzeczelnie spłaciłem bank umówiłem się o wejście do Vistuli. To było 50 z 300 mln złotych tego typu operacji. Była chyba największa tego typu operacja w Polsce – wspomina Mazgaj. – W tym czasie trzy lata temu wy-

– Z jaką konsekwencją i powściągliwością Jerzy Mazgaj podchodzi do swych przedsięwzięć, można było zaobserwować w 2009 roku, kiedy przyszedł czas na restrukturyzację Vistuli. Poprzedni prezes, Rafał Bauer, solidnie ją zadłużył, by przejąć Kruka. Akwizycja nową



TECHNICAL AUTO SALES SERVICE CO.  
Brownsville, Texas.

# Brownsville Herald

Best Equipped Shop in the Section  
Experienced Welding, Iron, Brass and  
Aluminum Castings.  
Complicated Work a Specialty.

OL. XXII. NO. 197. BROWNVILLE, TEXAS. SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1915. PUBLISHED JULY 4, 1886.

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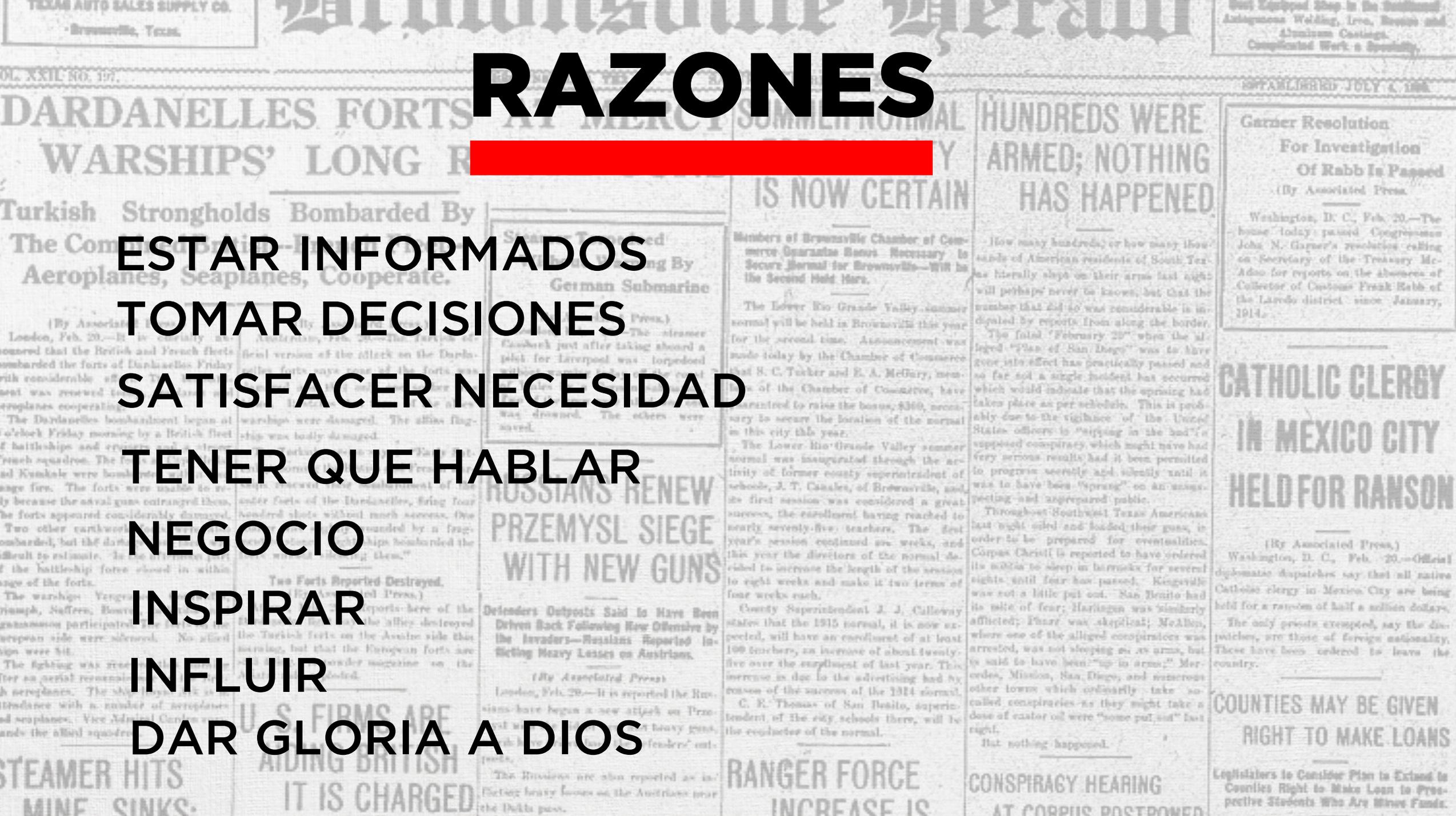
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# RAZONES



ESTAR INFORMADOS  
 TOMAR DECISIONES  
 SATISFACER NECESIDAD  
 TENER QUE HABLAR  
 NEGOCIO  
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**DE DIOS, DE LAS PROFUNDIDADES**

**INCOMPARABLES DEL AMOR DE DIOS**

**-PROFETAS Y REYES, PÁG 267.**

**“Para ejercer el periodismo, ante todo, hay que ser buenos seres humanos. Si se es una buena persona se puede intentar comprender a los demás, sus intenciones, su fe, sus intereses, sus dificultades, sus tragedias”**

**—Ryszard Kapuściński**





**“EL ÉXITO DE LA COMUNICACIÓN Y VINCULACIÓN DE LOS MIEMBROS ALREDEDOR DEL MUNDO DEPENDE DE TI. PORFAVOR, ENVÍA UNA NOTICIA A LIBNA SEVENS [ [stevensli@inteamerica.org](mailto:stevensli@inteamerica.org) ] A LA DIVISIÓN INTERAMERICANA CADA MES. NECESITAMOS CONECTAR A LOS MIEMBROS EN ESTA DIVISIÓN Y ALREDEDOR DEL MUNDO. MARCA EN EL CALENDARIO DE CADA MES ENVIAR UNA HISTORIA A LA DIVISIÓN.**

**ANSEL OLIVER**

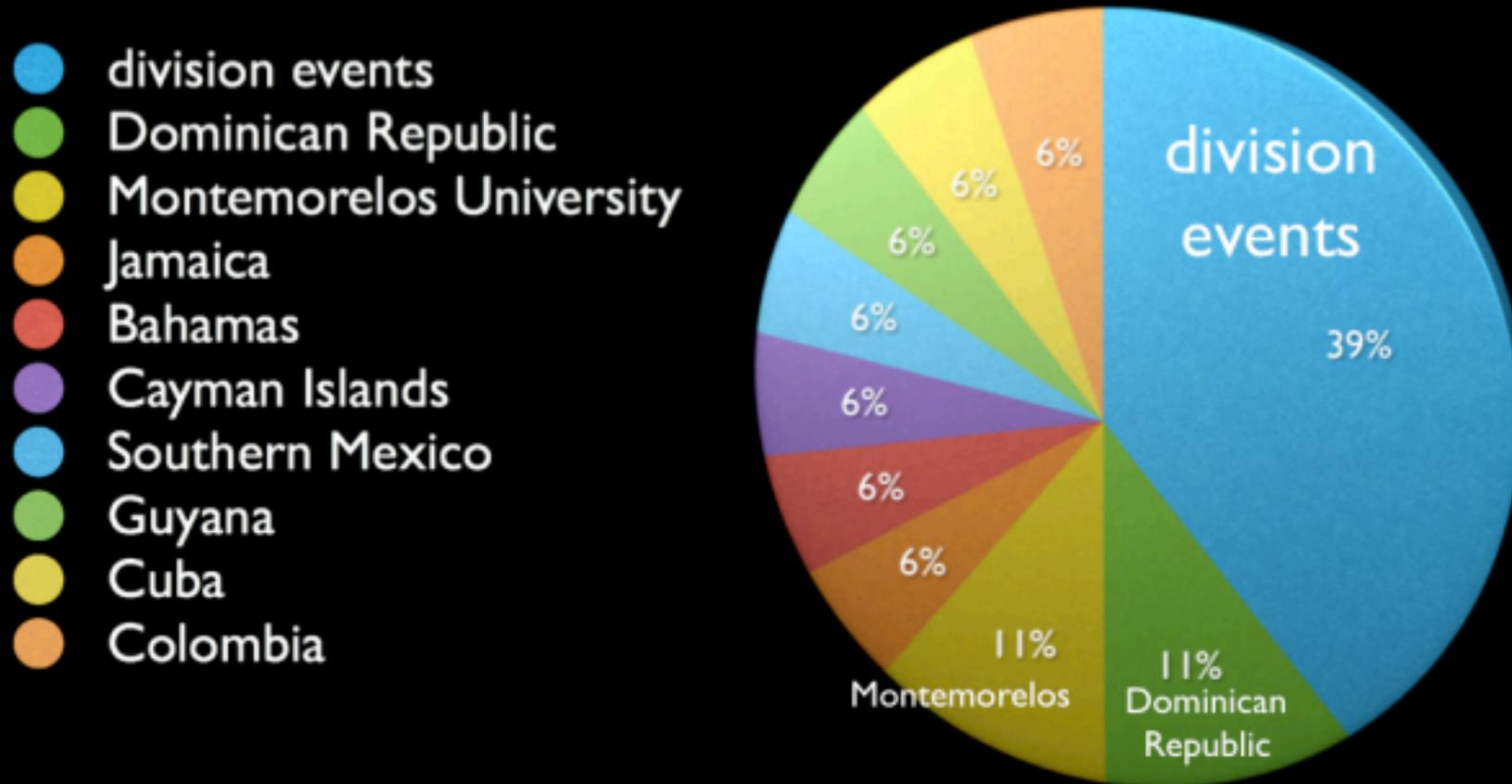
**DIRECTOR ASOCIADO DEL**

# Percentage of ANN stories from Inter-America by union

division events  
Dominican Republic  
Jamaica University  
Bahamas  
Carman  
Southern Mexico

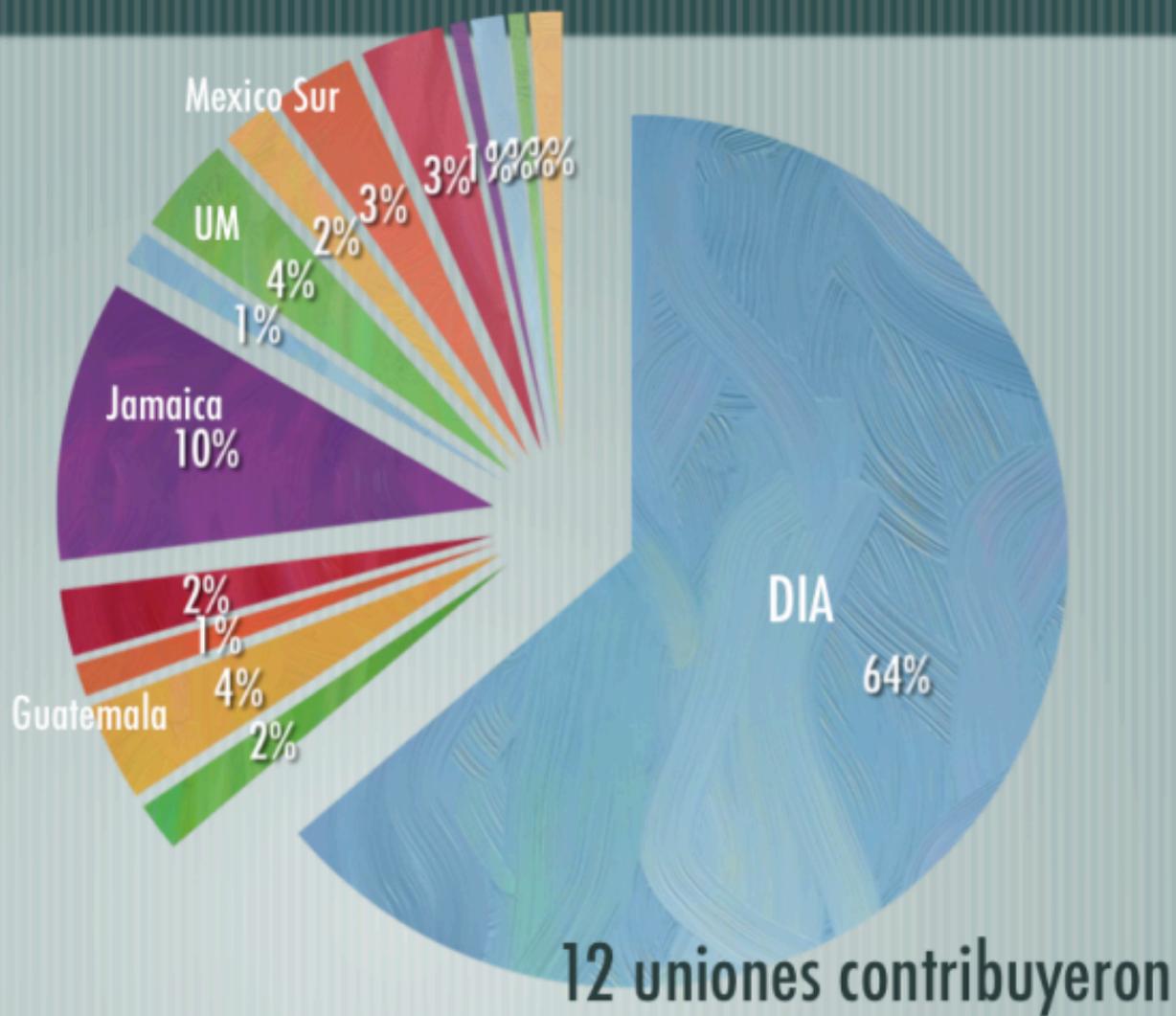


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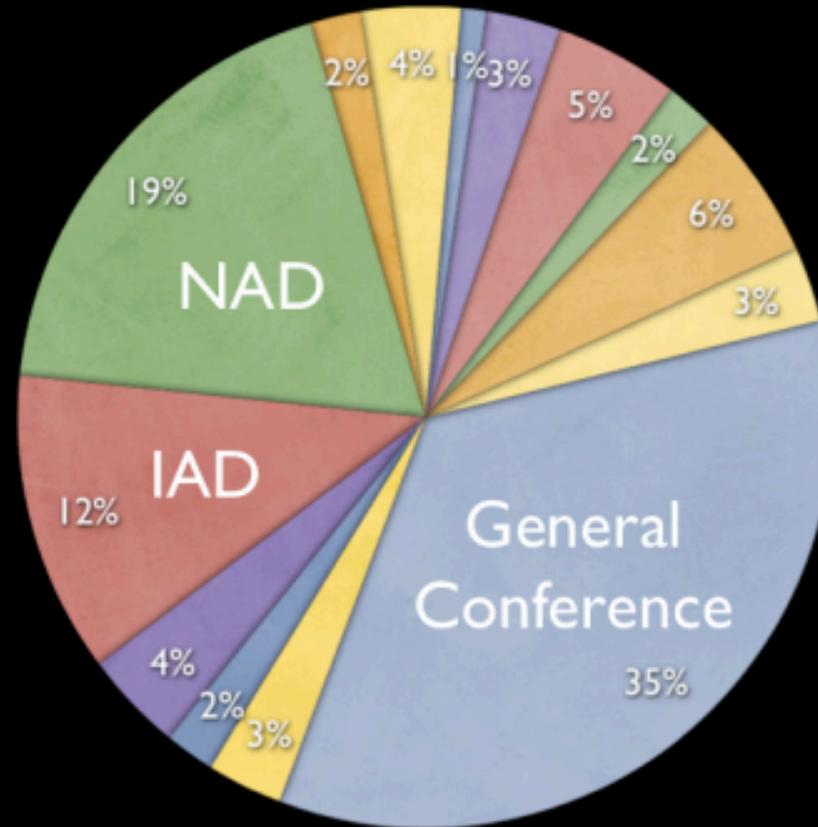
# Noticias durante 2011

- Noticias DIA
- UM
- Guatemala
- Rep. Dominicana
- Colombia Norte
- Jamaica
- Puerto Rico
- Bahamas+
- Honduras
- Mexico Sur
- Caribe
- Panama
- Colombia Sur
- El Salvador
- Haiti



# Percentage of 2011 ANN stories by division

- East Africa
- Euro-Asia
- Euro-Africa
- Inter-America
- North America
- North-Asia
- South America
- Southern Africa
- South Pacific
- Southeast Asia
- Southern Asia
- Trans-Europe
- West Africa
- General Conference



## DARDANELLES FORTS AT MERCY WARSHIPS' LONG RANGE GUNS

### Turkish Strongholds Bombarded By The Combined British--French Fleet-- Aeroplanes, Seaplanes, Cooperate.

(By Associated Press)  
London, Feb. 20.—It is officially announced that the British and French warships bombarded the forts of Dardanelles Friday with considerable effect. The bombardment was renewed today, aeroplanes and seaplanes cooperating.

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### Steamer Torpedoed Without Warning By German Submarine

The steamer *Edith*, of the British line, was torpedoed without warning by a German submarine off the coast of Wales yesterday. Two of the crew were killed, and one was drowned. The steamer was carrying a cargo of coal.

### SUMMER NORMAL FOR THIS CITY IS NOW CERTAIN

#### Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Organize Bonus Necessary to Secure Normal for Brownsville—Will be the Second Held Here.

The members of the Brownsville Chamber of Commerce have organized a committee to secure a normal for Brownsville. The committee will be the second held here.

### HUNDREDS WERE ARMED; NOTHING HAS HAPPENED

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Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—The house today passed Congressman John N. Garner's resolution calling on Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo for reports on the absence of Collector of Customs Frank Rabb of the Laredo district since January.

# FACTORES DE INTERÉS PERIODÍSTICOS



### STEAMER HITS MINE SINKS.

### U. S. FIRMS ARE AIDING BRITISH IT IS CHARGED

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C. R. Thomas of San Benito, superintendent of the city schools there, will be the conductor of the normal.

### RANGER FORCE INCREASE IS

was not a little put out. San Benito had its share of fear; Harlingen was similarly afflicted; Pharr was skeptical; McAllen, where one of the alleged conspirators was arrested, was not sleeping on its arms, but is said to have been "up in arms." Mercedes, Mission, San Diego, and numerous other towns which ordinarily take so-called conspiracies as they might take a dose of castor oil were "some put out" last night.

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### CONSPIRACY HEARING AT CORPUS POSTPONED

### CATHOLIC CLERGY IN MEXICO CITY HELD FOR RANSOM

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Mexico City, Feb. 20.—Official dispatches say that all native Catholic clergy in Mexico City are being held for a ransom of half a million dollars.

The only priests exempted, say the dispatches, are those of foreign nationality. These have been ordered to leave the country.

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Legislators to Consider Plan to Extend to Counties Right to Make Loan to Prospective Students Who Are Mine Funds.

# 1-IMPACTO [ CONSECUENCIAS ].

LA MAGNITUD DE UN ACONTECIMIENTO O DE UNA IDEA EN TÉRMINOS DE A CUÁNTAS PERSONAS AFECTA O INFLUYE, DETERMINA SU VALOR PERIODÍSTICO

# 2-PROXIMIDAD

ENTRE MÁS CERCANO ES UN ACONTECIMIENTO O EL IMPACTO DE UNA IDEA, MAYOR SERÁ SU IMPACTO Y VALOR NOTICIOSO.

# 3-OPORTUNIDAD [ ACTUALIDAD ].

CADA DÍA SE ESCRIBE LA HISTORIA DEL FUTURO.



# 4-PROMINENCIA

ENTRE MÁS FAMOSA SEA UNA PERSONA MAYOR SERÁ LA NOTICIA

# 5-NOVEDAD [ RAREZA | CURIOSIDAD ]

LO INUSUAL, LO RARO, AQUELLO SIN PRECEDENTE

# 6-CONFLICTO

TODA GUERRA, TODO DESASTRE, TODA CATÁSTROFE ES NOTICIA MUNDIAL. DE IGUAL FORMA, LA POLÍTICA, Y EL CRIMEN LOGRAN TITULARES POR DOQUIER.



## ELEMENTOS QUE CONVIERTEN UN HECHO EN NOTICIA

Actualidad

Proximidad

Consecuencias

Relevancia personal

Suspense

Rareza

Conflicto

Sexo

Emoción

Progreso

Un hecho , cuando  
contiene uno o  
varios de estos  
elementos se  
convierte en  
NOTICIA

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### HUNDREDS WERE ARMED; NOTHING HAS HAPPENED

How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas literally sleep on their arms last night will perhaps never be known, but that the number was considerable is incontestable. The "Spring" was to have been held on Saturday night next.

### Garner Resolution For Investigation Of Rabb Is Passed (By Associated Press.)

Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—The house today passed Congressman John N. Garner's resolution calling on Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo for reports on the absence of Collector of Customs Frank Rabb of the Laredo district since January, 1914.

# ¿QUÉ ES NOTICIA EN LA IGLESIA ADVENTISTA?

### RUSSIANS RENEW WITH NEW GUNS

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—It is reported the Russians have begun a new attack on Przemysl with the aid of new and heavy guns, which have driven back the defenders' outposts.

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Defenders Outposts Said to Have Been Driven Back Following New Offensive by the Invaders—Russians Reported Inflicting Heavy Losses on Austrians.

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(By Associated Press.)  
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Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Organize Banquet Necessary to Secure Normal for Brownsville—Will be Second Year.  
Brownsville, Feb. 20.—The annual banquet of the Brownsville Chamber of Commerce was held last night at the Hotel Brownsville. The banquet was made today by the Chamber of Commerce that S. C. Tucker and E. A. McGary, members of the committee of arrangements, were the hosts. The banquet was a great success, the enrollment having reached to four weeks each. County Superintendent J. J. Calvey states that the 1915 normal, it is now expected, will have an enrollment of at least 100 teachers, an increase of about twenty-five over the enrollment of last year. This increase is due to the advertising had by reason of the success of the 1914 normal. C. R. Thomas of San Benito, superintendent of the city schools there, will be the conductor of the normal.

## HUNDREDS WERE ARMED; NOTHING HAS HAPPENED

How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas, perhaps, were the victims of the alleged "Plan of San Diego" was to have gone into effect has practically passed and so far not a single incident has occurred. The "Plan of San Diego" was to have gone into effect last night. The results had it been permitted to progress secretly and silently until it was to have been "sprung" on an unsuspecting and unprepared public. Throughout Northwest Texas Americans

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Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—The house today passed Congressman John N. Garner's resolution calling on Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo for reports on the absence of records of Customs Frank Rabb of the San Diego district since January.

# ¿PREGUNTAS QUE DEBE CONTENER UNA NOTICIA?



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London, Feb. 20.—It is reported the Russians have begun a new attack on Przemyśl with the aid of new and heavy guns, which have driven back the defenders' outposts. The Russians are also reported as inflicting heavy losses on the Austrians near the Delta pass.

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**“TENGO 6 HOMBRES  
HONESTOS Y SERIVICIALES;  
ME HAN ENSEÑADO TODO  
LO QUE SÉ; SUS NOMBRES SON:**

**QUÉ | POR QUÉ | CUÁNDO  
CÓMO | DONDE | QUIÉN**

**—Ryszard Kapuściński**



## DARDANELLES FORTS AT MERCY WARSHIP LONG RANGE GUNS

### Turkish Strongholds Bombarded By The Combined British-French Fleet Aeroplanes, Seaplanes, Cooperate.

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—The British and French fleets bombarded the forts of Dardanelles Friday with considerable effect. The French fleet was viewed to cooperate with the British fleet. The Dardanelles bombardment began at 1 o'clock Friday morning by a British fleet of battleships and cruisers and a French squadron. The Turkish forts were hit by the long range guns of the battleships and the heavy guns of the French fleet. The forts were damaged and the Turkish ships were badly damaged. The British fleet was led by the battleship Queen Elizabeth and the French fleet by the battleship Jean Bart.

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The fighting was intense and the British and French fleets were successful in their bombardment of the Dardanelles forts. The Turkish forts were hit by the long range guns of the battleships and the heavy guns of the French fleet. The forts were damaged and the Turkish ships were badly damaged. The British fleet was led by the battleship Queen Elizabeth and the French fleet by the battleship Jean Bart.

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### Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Organize Bonus Necessary to Secure Normal for Brownsville—Will be the Second Held Here.

The Lower Rio Grande Valley summer normal will be held in Brownsville this year for the second time. Announcement was made today by the Chamber of Commerce that S. C. Tucker and E. A. McGary, members of the Chamber of Commerce, have guaranteed to raise the bonus, \$300, necessary to secure the location of the normal in this city this year.

The Lower Rio Grande Valley summer normal was inaugurated through the activity of former county superintendent of schools, J. T. Canales, of Brownsville, and its first session was considered a great success, the enrollment having reached to nearly seventy-five teachers. The first year's session continued six weeks, and this year the directors of the normal decided to increase the length of the session to eight weeks and make it two terms of four weeks each.

County Superintendent J. J. Calvey states that the 1915 normal, it is now expected, will have an enrollment of at least 100 teachers, an increase of about twenty per cent over the enrollment of last year. This is due to the advertising had by the success of the 1914 normal. C. E. Thomas of San Benito, superintendent of the city schools there, will be the conductor of the normal.

## HUNDREDS WERE ARMED; NOTHING HAS HAPPENED

How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas literally slept on their arms last night will perhaps never be known, but that the number that did so was considerable is indicated by reports from along the border.

The fatal "Plan of San Diego" was to have gone into effect last night, but the plan has practically passed and so far not a single incident has occurred which would indicate that the uprising had taken place as per schedule. This is probably due to the vigilance of the United States officers in "striking in the bud" a supposed conspiracy which might have had very serious results had it been permitted to progress secretly and openly until it was to have been "spring" on an unsuspecting and unprepared public.

Throughout Southwest Texas Americans last night slept and loaded their guns, in order to be prepared for eventualities. Corpus Christi is reported to have ordered its militia to sleep in barracks for several nights until fear has passed. Kingsville was not a little put out. San Benito had its tale of fear; Harlingen was similarly afflicted; Pharr was skeptical; McAllen, where one of the alleged conspirators was arrested, was not sleeping on its arms, but is said to have been "up in arms." Mercedes, Mission, San Diego, and numerous other towns which ordinarily take so-called conspiracies as they might take a dose of castor oil were "some put out" last night. But nothing happened.

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# 7 W's

1-WHO / QUIEN

2-WHAT / QUE

3-WHERE / DONDE

4-WHEN / CUANDO

5-HOW / COMO

6-WHY / PORQUE

7-WHAT FOR / PARA QUÉ



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Two other earthwork forts were also bombarded, but the damage done them was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.  
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The fighting was renewed this morning for an aerial reconnaissance by the British aeroplanes. The ship Royal Ark is in attendance with a number of aeroplanes and seaplanes. Vice Admiral Carden commands the allied squadron.

(By Associated Press.)  
Athens, Feb. 20.—Reports here of the Dardanelles fight say the allies destroyed the Turkish forts on the Asiatic side this morning, but that the European forts are still firing. A powder magazine on the Asiatic side exploded.  
The Turkish version says: "Early Saturday morning the British and French warships renewed their bombardment of the outer forts of the Dardanelles, firing four hundred shots without much success. One soldier was slightly wounded by a fragment of stone. Eight ships bombarded the forts with their long range guns."  
The British version says: "The allied fleet resumed the bombardment of the forts of the Dardanelles this morning. The forts were silenced. The allied fleet consisted of the battleships Comranoff, Suffren, Bouvet, Indefatigable and Gannet. The forts on the European side were silenced. No allied sign were hit. The fighting was renewed this morning for an aerial reconnaissance by the British aeroplanes. The ship Royal Ark is in attendance with a number of aeroplanes and seaplanes. Vice Admiral Carden commands the allied squadron."

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London, Feb. 20.—A steamer was torpedoed in the English Channel by a German submarine. Two of the crew were killed, and one was drowned. The others were saved.

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How many hundreds, or how many thousands, of men were armed in the Rio Grande Valley last night, is not known. It is reported that 200 to 300 was considerable in magnitude by reports from along the border. The Rio Grande Valley summer normal was held in Brownsville this year normal was inaugurated through the activity of former county superintendent schools, J. T. Canales, of Brownsville, and its first session was considered a great success, the enrollment having reached to nearly seventy-five teachers. The first year's session continued six weeks, and four weeks each.  
County Superintendent J. J. Calvey states that the 1915 normal, it is now expected, will have an enrollment of at least 100 teachers, an increase of about twenty-five over the enrollment of last year. This increase is due to the advertising had by reason of the success of the 1914 normal.  
C. R. Thomas of San Benito, superintendent of the city schools there, will be the conductor of the normal.

## CONSPIRACY HEARING AT CORPUS POSTPONED

## Garner Resolution For Investigation Of Rabb Is Passed

(By Associated Press.)  
Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—The house today passed Congressman John N. Garner's resolution calling on Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo for reports on the absence of Collector of Customs Frank Rabb of the Laredo district since January, 1914.

## CATHOLIC CLERGY IN MEXICO CITY HELD FOR RANSOM

(By Associated Press.)  
Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—Official domestic dispatches say that all native Catholic clergy in Mexico City are being held for a ransom of half a million dollars. The only priests exempt, say the dispatches, are those of foreign nationality. These have been ordered to leave the country.

## COUNTIES MAY BE GIVEN RIGHT TO MAKE LOANS

Legislators to Consider Plan to Extend to Counties Right to Make Loan to Prospective Students Who Are Mine Funds.

## DARDANELLES FORTS AT MERCY WARSHIPS' LONG RANGE GUNS Turkish Strongly Opposed The Combined British-French Fleet-- Aeroplanes, Seaplanes

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—It is officially announced that the British and French fleets bombarded the forts of Dardanelles Friday with considerable effect. The bombardment was renewed today, aeroplanes and seaplanes cooperating.  
The Dardanelles bombardment began at 10 o'clock Friday morning by a British fleet of battleships and cruisers and a French squadron. The forts at Cape Helles and Kioskale were bombarded with a long range fire. The forts were unable to reply because the naval guns outranged them. The forts appeared considerably damaged.  
Two other earthwork forts were also bombarded, but the damage done them was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.  
The warships Yngarose, Comander, Triumph, Suffren, Boreas, Indefatigable and Gannet participated. The forts on the European side were silenced. No allied ships were hit.  
The fighting was renewed this morning for an aerial reconnaissance by the British aeroplanes. The ship Royal Ark is in attendance with a number of aeroplanes and seaplanes. Vice Admiral Carden commands the allied squadron.

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—The Turkish fleet was damaged and that only one soldier was killed. It states that some of the allies' shells were exploded in the Turkish fortifications.  
The British and French warships received their orders to bombard the forts at 10 o'clock Friday morning. The allied fleet consisted of battleships, cruisers, destroyers, seaplanes and aeroplanes.  
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(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—The steamship "Walden" was sunk by a German submarine. Two of the crew were killed, and one was wounded. The ship was carrying a cargo of flour.  
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**Pero el ángel les dijo: —  
No temáis, porque he aquí os doy buenas nuevas de gran gozo, que será para todo el pueblo: que hoy, en la ciudad de David, os ha nacido un Salvador, que es Cristo el Señor**

### U. S. FIRMS ARE AIDING BRITISH

### DEFENDERS OUTPOSTS SAID TO HAVE BEEN DRIVEN BACK FOLLOWING NEW OFFENSIVE BY THE INVADERS—RUSSIAN REPORTED INFLECTING HEAVY LOSSES ON AUSTRIANS.

### COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT J. J. CALLOWAY STATES THAT THE 1915 NORMAL, IT IS NOW EXPECTED, WILL HAVE AN ENROLLMENT OF AT LEAST 100 TEACHERS, AN INCREASE OF ABOUT TWENTY-FIVE OVER THE ENROLLMENT OF LAST YEAR'S SESSION CONTINUED ON WEEKS, AND THIS OVER THE FORECAST OF THE COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION.

### CATHOLIC CLERGY IN MEXICO CITY HELD FOR RANSOM

### COUNTIES MAY BE GIVEN RIGHT TO MAKE LOANS

### STEAMER HITS MINE SINKS.

### IT IS CHANGED

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### AT CORPUS POSTPONED

### INSTALLERS TO CONSIDER PLAN TO EXTEND TO FAMILIES RIGHT TO MAKE LOAN TO PROSPECTIVE STUDENTS WHO ARE MISSING FUNDS.

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# PARTES DE LA NOTICIA

- 1-CABEZA O TITULAR
- 2-SUMARIO O SECUNDARIO
- 3-ENTRADA O LEAD [ Lid]
- 4-CUERPO
- 5- REMATE
- 6- INFORMACIÓN ADICIONAL



# DARDANELLES FORTS AT MERCY WARSHIPS' LONG RANGE GUNS

## SUMMER NORMAL FOR THIS CITY IS NOW CERTAIN

## HUNDREDS WERE ARMED; NOTHING HAS HAPPENED

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Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—The house today passed Congressman John N. Garner's resolution calling on Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo for reports on the absence of Collector of Customs Frank Rabb of the Laredo district since January, 1914.

### Turkish The Co Aerop

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—The British government today announced that the British fleet has bombarded the forts of the Dardanelles with considerable effect. The British fleet consisted of two battlehips and a French squadron. The forts were hit by shells and the Turkish ships were damaged. The British fleet is now in the Dardanelles and the Turkish fleet is being driven back.

### Steamer Torpedoed Without Warning By German Submarine

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—The steamer *Eschsch* just after taking aboard a pilot for Liverpool was torpedoed without warning today off the coast of Wales by a German submarine. Two of the crew were drowned and one was saved.

### Members of Brownsville Chamber of Commerce Organize Banquet Necessary to Secure Normal for Brownsville—Will be the Second Held Here.

The Lower Rio Grande Valley summer normal will be held in Brownsville this year for the second time. Announcement was made today by the Chamber of Commerce that S. C. Tucker and E. A. McGary, members of the Chamber of Commerce of Brownsville, had secured the necessary funds for the banquet.

How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas literally sleep on their arms last night will perhaps never be known, but that the number that did so was considerable is indicated by reports from along the border. The fatal "Plan of San Diego" was to have gone into effect has practically passed and so far not a single incident has occurred which would indicate that a suppressed conspiracy, which might have had far-reaching results had it been carried out.

## CATHOLIC CLERGY IN MEXICO CITY NEED FOR RANSOM

(By Associated Press.)  
Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—Official diplomatic dispatches say that all native Catholic clergy in Mexico City are being held for a ransom of half a million dollars. The city priests exempted, say the dispatches, are those of foreign nationality. The priests ordered to leave the city are those of native birth.

## RUSSIANS RENEW PRZEMYSL SIEGE WITH NEW GUNS

### Defenders Outposts Driven Back Following the Invaders' Successful Heavy Landing

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—It is reported the Russians have begun a new attack on Przemyśl with the aid of new and heavy guns, which have driven back the defenders' outposts.

### RANGER FORCE INCREASE IS

The first session was considered a great success, the enrollment having reached to nearly seventy-five teachers. The first year's session continued six weeks, and this year the directors of the normal decided to increase the length of the session to eight weeks and make it two terms of four weeks each.

### CONSPIRACY HEARING AT CORPUS POSTPONED

Throughout Northwest Texas Americans last night slept and loaded their guns, in order to be prepared for eventualities. Corpus Christi is reported to have ordered its militia to sleep in barracks for several nights until fear has passed. Kingsville was not a little put out. San Benito had a militia of four hundred men. San Antonio had a militia of five hundred men. San Marcos had a militia of six hundred men. San Antonio had a militia of seven hundred men. San Antonio had a militia of eight hundred men. San Antonio had a militia of nine hundred men. San Antonio had a militia of ten hundred men.

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PEARSON COMUNICACIÓN



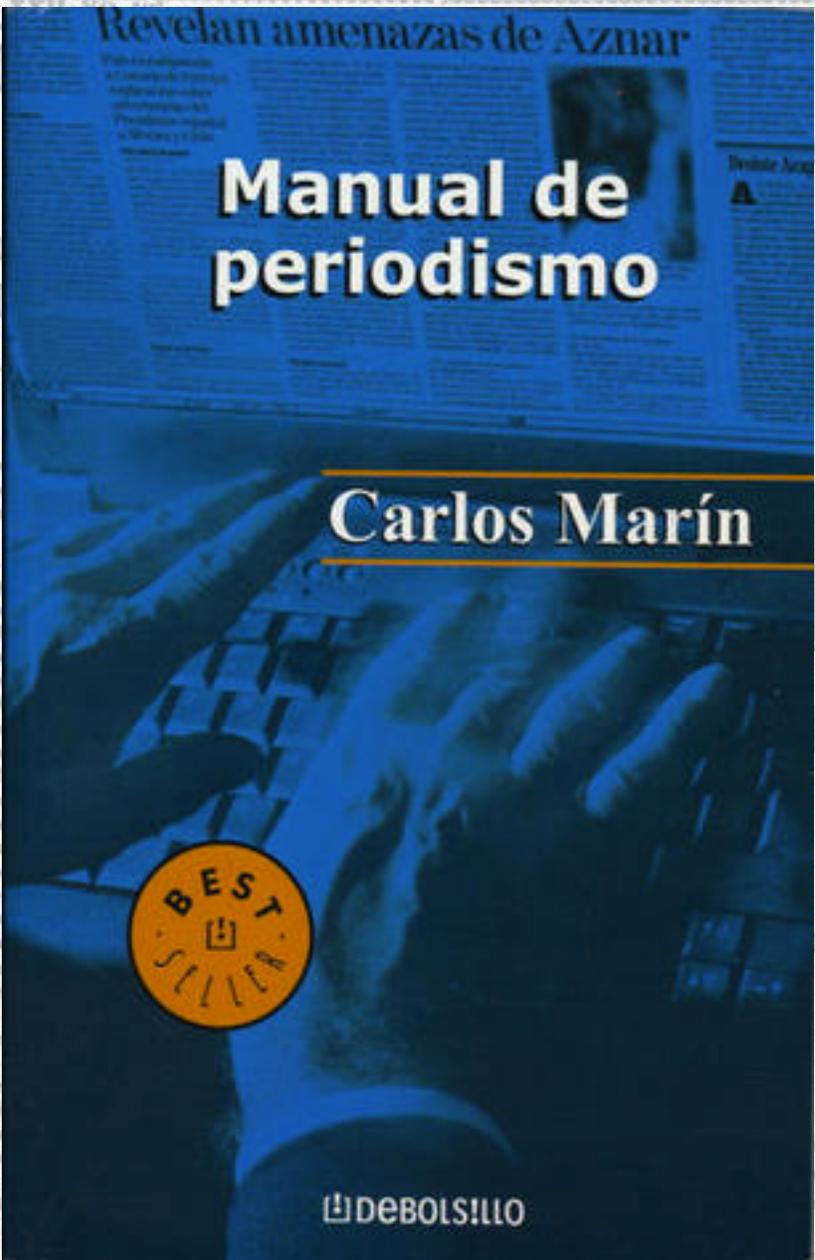
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José Luis Benavides Ledesma  
Carlos Quintero Herrera

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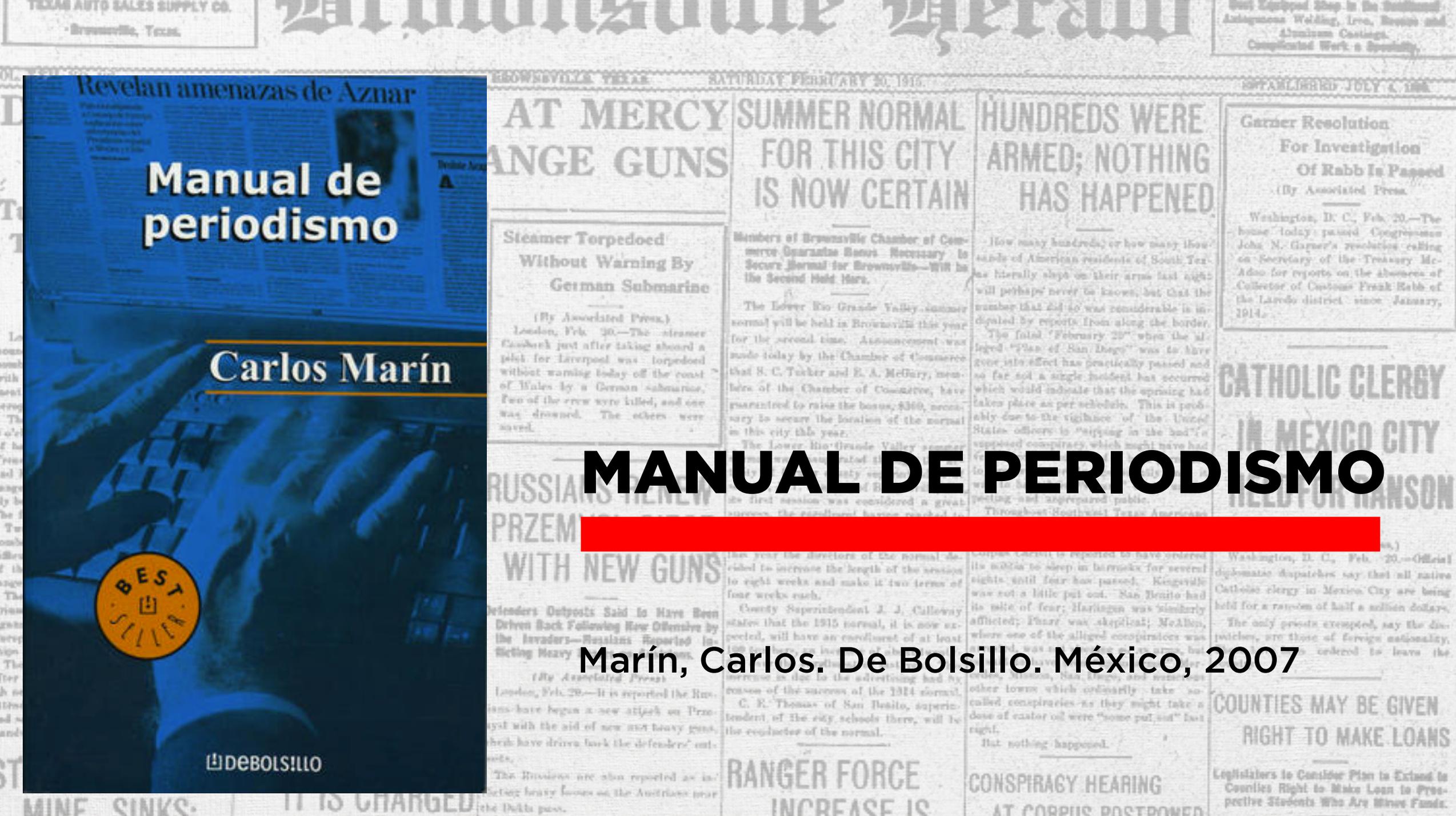


# Manual de periodismo

Carlos Marín

# MANUAL DE PERIODISMO

Marín, Carlos. De Bolsillo. México, 2007



## DARDANELLES FORTS AT MERCY WARSHIPS' LONG RANGE GUNS

### Turkish Strongholds Bombarded By The Combined British--French Fleet-- Aeroplanes, Seaplanes, Cooperate.

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—It is officially announced that the British and French fleets bombarded the forts of Dardanelles Friday with considerable effect. The bombardment was renewed today, aeroplanes and seaplanes cooperating.  
The Dardanelles bombardment began at 6 o'clock Friday morning by a British fleet of battleships and cruisers and a strong French squadron. The forts at Cape Helles and Kumkale were bombarded with a long range fire. The forts were unable to reply because the aerial guns outranged them. The forts appeared considerably damaged.  
Two other earthwork forts were also bombarded, but the damage done them was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.

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(By Associated Press.)  
Austrian, Feb. 20.—The Turkish official version of the attack on the Dardanelles says the British and French fleets bombarded the forts of Dardanelles Friday with considerable effect. The bombardment was renewed today, aeroplanes and seaplanes cooperating.  
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Two other earthwork forts were also bombarded, but the damage done them was difficult to estimate. In the afternoon part of the battleship force closed in within range of the forts.

(By Associated Press.)  
Athens, Feb. 20.—Reports here of the Dardanelles fight say the allies destroyed the Turkish forts on the Asiatic side this morning, but that the European forts are still firing. A powder magazine on the Asiatic side exploded.

## U. S. FIRMS ARE AIDING BRITISH IT IS CHARGED

### Steamer Torpedoed Without Warning By German Submarine

(By Associated Press.)  
London, Feb. 20.—The steamer Casbrook just after taking aboard a pilot for Liverpool was torpedoed without warning by the German submarine U-15. The ship was sunk and the pilot was killed. The steamer was carrying a cargo of coal and was bound for Liverpool.

### RUSSIANS RENEW PRZEMYSL SIEGE

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London, Feb. 20.—It is reported the Russians have begun a new attack on Przemyśl. The Russians are also reported as inflicting heavy losses on the Austrians near the Delta pass.

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The Lower Rio Grande Valley summer normal will be held in Brownsville this year for the second time. Announcement was made today by the Chamber of Commerce that the banquet will be held at the Hotel El Comodoro. The banquet will be held on the evening of the 23rd of the month. The Chamber of Commerce is organizing a banquet to secure a normal for Brownsville. The banquet will be held at the Hotel El Comodoro. The Chamber of Commerce is organizing a banquet to secure a normal for Brownsville. The banquet will be held at the Hotel El Comodoro.

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How many hundreds, or how many thousands of American residents of South Texas literally slept on their arms last night will perhaps never be known, but that the number that did so was considerable is indicated by reports from along the border.

The fatal "Plan of San Diego" was to have gone into effect last night, but has practically passed and no single incident has occurred to indicate that the uprising had taken place. The vigilance of the United States army and navy, which might have had results had it been permitted to proceed secretly and identically until it was to have been "spring" on an unsuspecting and unprepared public.

Throughout Northwest Texas Americans last night slept and loaded their guns, in order to be prepared for eventualities. It is reported to have ordered in barracks for several days. Kingville has passed. Kingville had its site of fear; Harlingen was similarly afflicted; Pharr was skeptical; McAllen, where one of the alleged conspirators was arrested, was not sleeping on its arms, but is said to have been "up in arms." Mercedes, Mission, San Diego, and numerous other towns which ordinarily take so-called conspiracies as they might take a dose of castor oil were "some put out" last night. But nothing happened.

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### Garner Resolution For Investigation Of Rabb Is Passed (By Associated Press.)

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# IGRACIAS!

[bgarcia@um.edu.mx](mailto:bgarcia@um.edu.mx)